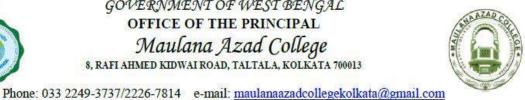


#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and Muslim Institute, Kolkata 700 126

**Start date of MoU: 16.06.2023** 

End date of MoU: Continuing

#### **Duration: 5 years**

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Sharing of infrastructure and resources				
				Muslim	
	Library	19/06/23	Continuing	Institute	25
	Gymnasium	10/08/2023	Continuing	Muslim institute	62



Nisar Ahmed Hony General Secretary The Musen Institute

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



Report on the activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Muslim Institute, Kolkata for joint organization of seminars/workshops and sharing of infrastructural facilities

- > DATE of SIGNING THE MOU: 16.06.2023
- > OBJECTIVE/ PURPOSE:

Arrangement of special lectures by faculty/Expertise to share their expertise Participation in seminars, symposium, and other types of academic discussions Student visit to library and gymnasium

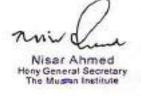
Joint sharing of infrastructural facilities such as seminar auditorium.

- > TARGET AUDIENCE/ PARTICIPANTS: Students and faculty members of both Institutes
- ➤ **VENUE:** Muslim Institute and Maulana Azad college

#### **EXPECTED OUTCOME:**

Fostering of academic excellence through mutual collaboration and providing access to student resources including









# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Yearwise report of Activity

#### 1. Name of the Activity- Sharing of infrastructure and resources

Use of the library of Muslim Institute by students of Maulana Azad College

Students have been using the library of the Institute to access the treasure trove of documents and informations of Indian literature and language.

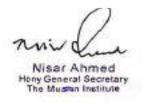
**Date of Initiation of activity**: 19.06.2023

Number of students who participated – 25

#### Representative pictures











# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# **Maulana Azad College**

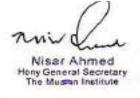


Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in













# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## **Maulana Azad College**



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### 1. Name of the Activity- Sharing of infrastructure and resources

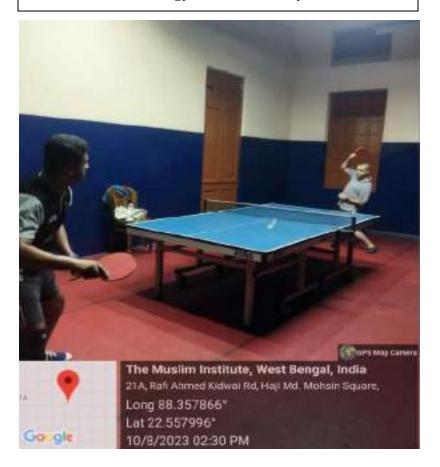
Use of the Gymnasium of Muslim Institute by students of Maulana Azad College

Students have been using the well-equipped Gymnasium of the Institute for staying fit and strong

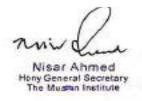
**Date of Initiation of activity**: 10.08.2023

Number of students who participated -62

Representative picture of students playing Table tennis at the gymnasium facility







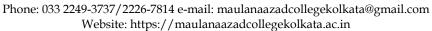




# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# **Maulana Azad College**





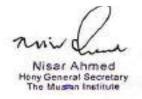


#### Representative pictures of students using the gymnasium facility

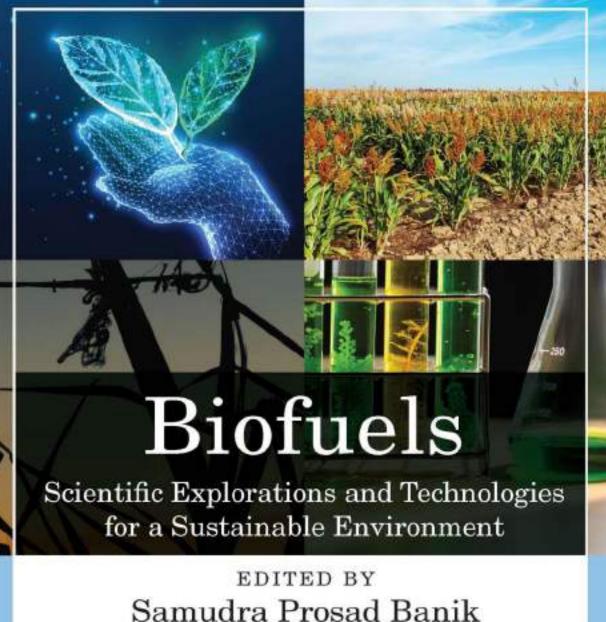












Samudra Prosad Banik Debasis Bagchi



582 Index

total final energy consumption (TFEC), 537	W
Trametes versicolor, 121	waste-activated bleaching earth, 174
trans-activating crRNA (tracrRNA), 145	waste animal fats, 174
transcription activator–like effector nucleases	waste cooking oil (WCO), 210, 496–497
(TALEN), 507	in feedstock, 210, 296–298
transesterification, 5, 370	microwave assistance, 498–499
acid-catalyzed, <i>314</i> biodiesel production, 178–179	pyrolysis, 499–500
by-products of, 269	supercritical transesterification, 501–502, <b>502</b>
conventional (two-step) transesterification, 315	ultrasound assistance, 500–501
oil extraction process, 374–375	waste fish oil (WFO), 231, 243
in situ, 315–317	waste material-based solid nanoporous catalysts, 192
of triglyceride, 290	waste materials, 173–175
transesterification of triglycerides (TAG), 218	waste tire-activated carbon (WTAC), 237
transferases, 344	wastewater treatment (WWT), 356
transgenic autoluminescent plants, 510–513	water absorption, 250-251
transgenic jatropha, 509–510, 510	water resources, 468–469
transgenic plants	wet distillers grains with soluble (WDGS), 35, 132
biotic and abiotic stress, 518–520	wet oxidation pretreatment, 93–94
global warming, 513-516	Wijs reagent
heavy metal toxicity, 520-523	cetane number, 271
industrial effluent treatment, 523-525	refractive index, 271
organic content of soil, 516–518	wood charcoal, 3
transgenic poplar, 508–509	
transgenic sugarcane, 507	X
trehalose, 128	1 60
triacylglycerols (TAGs), 9, 262, 339	xylan, 68
Trichoderma reesei, 30, 61, 77	xylase, 159–160
Trichoderma viride, 30	xylanase, 75, 347 extremophiles, 445
triglyceride, 179	xylose, 147–148
Trop-GENE, 39	xylose, 147–148
100	D vylose 67
two-step process, 190	D-xylose, 67
two-step process, 190	D-xylose, 67 Y
U	·
	Y
U ultrasonication techniques	Y yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b>
U ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92	Y yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131
U ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118	Y yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast
U ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265
U ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301
U ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302
U  ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118  WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118  Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34	yeast biomass, 265–267, 267 yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, see oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227	yeast biomass, 265–267, 267 yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, see oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227  V vacuum pervaporation, 409–410	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227  V vacuum pervaporation, 409–410 value-added products	yeast biomass, 265–267, 267 yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, see oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302  Z zeolite (ZSM-5), 479 zeolite imidazole framework (ZIF-67), 185 zeolites, 184
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227  V vacuum pervaporation, 409–410 value-added products enzymes, 12	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302  Z  zeolite (ZSM-5), 479 zeolite imidazole framework (ZIF-67), 185 zeolites, 184 zinc finger nucleases (ZFN), 507
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227  V vacuum pervaporation, 409–410 value-added products enzymes, 12 industrial applications, 12 microbial activity, 14 Saccharomyces cerevisiae fermentation, 12	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302  Z  zeolite (ZSM-5), 479 zeolite imidazole framework (ZIF-67), 185 zeolites, 184 zinc finger nucleases (ZFN), 507 zinc finger-protein transcription factor
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227  V vacuum pervaporation, 409–410 value-added products enzymes, 12 industrial applications, 12 microbial activity, 14 Saccharomyces cerevisiae fermentation, 12 vegetable oils, 5, 210	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302  Z  zeolite (ZSM-5), 479 zeolite imidazole framework (ZIF-67), 185 zeolites, 184 zinc finger nucleases (ZFN), 507 zinc finger-protein transcription factor (ZFP-TF), 147
ultrasonication techniques lignocellulosic biomass, 91–92 lignocellulosic wastes, 118 WCO, 500–501 ultrasound irradiation, 118 Ulva species, 391, 392 undetoxified lignocellulosic hydrolysates, 147 unfolded protein responses (UPRs), 520 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), 303 urban municipal solid waste (MSW), 60 USA renewable energy consumption, 562 Renewable Fuels Standards (RFS) program, 34 used cooking oil (UCO), 227  V vacuum pervaporation, 409–410 value-added products enzymes, 12 industrial applications, 12 microbial activity, 14 Saccharomyces cerevisiae fermentation, 12	yeast biomass, 265–267, <b>267</b> yeasts, 131 engineering stress-tolerant strains, 147 metabolic engineering of, 156 oleaginous yeast, <i>see</i> oleaginous yeast red oleaginous yeast, 264–265 yield of biodiesel alcohol-to-oil molar ratio, 301 alcohol type and amount, 302 catalyst type and amount, 302 FFAs, 302 mixing intensity, 302 plant oils, 300 reaction time, 301 temperature, 301 water content, 302  Z  zeolite (ZSM-5), 479 zeolite imidazole framework (ZIF-67), 185 zeolites, 184 zinc finger nucleases (ZFN), 507 zinc finger-protein transcription factor

# 19 Biofuel from Algae The Long Road to Commercial Viability

Biprojit Singha Roy, Priyanjana Nath, Sanmitra Ghosh, Arpita Das, and Rajib Majumder

#### 19.1 INTRODUCTION

Biofuel is a cost-effective, environment-friendly, safe fuel that is produced from various renewable sources, like vegetable oil, woodchips, lignocellulosic crops, and also from various species of algae and cyanobacteria. The classification of biofuels and their production output from different lignocellulosic crops, microalgae, and macroalgae will all be covered in the current study. There is also proper discussion about the possible biofuel production pathway, algal biomass production, and harvesting methods. We will go over the procedure for extracting the oil and turning it into biofuel. In addition to vegetable oil, LCB, and algae, we have also explored cyanobacteria whose various species can be utilized for biofuel production. We have also covered the cutting-edge technology of CRISPR-based genetic editing in cyanobacteria for enhanced biofuel production. A technoeconomic study to determine the commercial viability of algal biodiesel production is presented at the end of this chapter, along with opportunities and challenges linked to biofuel production and the biofuel sector. This report goes into great detail on all the most recent research developments about the aforementioned subjects.

#### 19.2 THE GLOBAL NEED FOR BIOFUELS IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

"Biofuel" – the term refers to the liquid fuels and associated blending components that are produced from biomass material called feedstocks. On the other hand, fossil fuels are fuels that are produced from decomposed plants plankton and animals that decompose to form natural gas and coal after about 150 million years. Currently, our world runs in fossil fuel mostly, and burning fossil fuel emits about 33 billion tons of CO<sub>2</sub> per year worldwide (*International Energy Agency, Data, and Statis*tics). The major threat of increasing CO<sub>2</sub> is the greenhouse effect, where excessive CO<sub>2</sub> creates a cover (CO<sub>2</sub> has molecular mass = 44.01 g/mol and of air has molecular mass = 28.96 amu) which traps the heat energy from the sun and increases the temperature on Earth; as a result, glaciers and icebergs have started melting, and water level on Earth is increasing. Biofuels can replace fossil fuels and can reduce the greenhouse effect by about 41% compared to fossil fuel burning utilizing biodiesel (Hill et al., 2006). It can also reduce the depletion of exhaustible resources and reliance on unsteady international traders. Need for biofuels could also elevate farm income, because firstgeneration biofuels are made from sugar crops like sugarcane and sugarbeet, starch crops like corn and sorghum, and oilseed crops like canola, soybean, and animal fats. Second-generation biofuels refer to cellulosic biofuels, which are produced from cellulose and are obtained from non-food crops and waste biomass, such as corncobs, corn stover, wood, straw, and wood by-products. Thirdgeneration biofuels employ algae as a raw material for biofuel (Fischer et al., 2009).

Amid late 1900s, due to the increase in crude oil (fossil fuel) prices and worries over security of the energy, the USA and numerous European nations created different policies which boosted the biofuel industries, plans for climate change alleviation, and diminish GHG emissions from the

361

DOI: 10.1201/9781003350606-23



# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



2 2240 2727/2226 7814 a mail: maulanagrada llacakalkata@amail.com

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

#### **Government College of Art and Craft, Kolkata 700016**

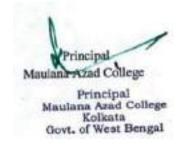
**Start date of MoU: 22.01.2024** 

**End date of MoU: Continuing** 

**Duration: 3 years** 

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Faculty Exchange programme Mrs. Swati Chakraborty,	4.07.2024	4.07.2024	Government College of	100 from Government
	Associate Professor, Dept. of Bengali, Maulana Azad College took classes of Sem II AECC 2.1, MIL-Bengali	05.07.2024	05.07.2024	Art and Craft	College of Art and Craft.
2.	Faculty Exchange Programme Mrs. Pritha Chakrabarty, Associate Professor, Dept. of English, Maulana Azad College	04.07.2024	04.07.2024	Government College of Art and Craft	25 from Government College of Art and Craft.
	took classes of Sem II AECC 2.1, Alternative English	05.07.2024	05.07.2024		and Clait.







# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Report on the activities under MOU for Academic Collaboration between Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Government College of Art and Craft, Calcutta (Kolkata).

➤ Date of Signing the MOU: 22.01.2024

#### > Objective:

Initiate an academic Collaboration between departments of Maulana Azad College and Government College of Art and Craft which would benefit the students and faculty members of both the institutions in their pursuit of academic excellence.

**Target Participants**: Students and faculty members of both Institutions.

➤ Venue: Maulana Azad College and Government College of Art and Craft

#### > Expected Outcome:

Students and faculty members of both Institutions will be benefited in terms of their academic pursuit in several areas by organizing joint Seminar/Workshop/Conference, Student exchange programme, Faculty exchange programme, Social outreach programmes etc.

> Report of activity carried out under MoU

Name of the activity: Faculty Exchange Programme

**Date:** 4.07.2024 and 5.07.2024

**Venue:** Government College of Art and Craft

#### **Details of the activity:**

As attached







#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Date	Department and College	Semester	Course Code	Teachers Involved	Affiliating College	Number of students
04.07.2024 and 5.07.2024	Department of Bengali, Government College of Art and Craft	П	AEC 2.1 (Bengali under MIL)	Mrs. Swati Chakraborty, Associate Professor	Dept. of Bengali, Maulana Azad College	100
04.07.2024 and 05.07.2024	Department of Bengali, Government College of Art and Craft	II	AEC 2.1 (Alternative English)	Mrs. Pritha Chakraborty, Associate Professor	Dept. of English, Maulana Azad College	25

# Certificates from Principal, Government College of Art and Craft to Mrs. Swati Chakraborty and Mrs. Pritha Chakrabarty









#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Geotagged photographs of the class









Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013

#### and Asutosh College, Kolkata 700026

Start date of MoU: 24.05.23

**End date of MoU: Continuing** 

**Duration: 5 years** 

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Faculty Exchange Programme	9.06.23	9.06.2023	Maulana Azad College	24
	Dr. Siddhartha Kar, Associate Professor, Dept.	16.06.23	16.06.23		23
	of Sociology, Asutosh College took classes of UG Sem V students of Sociology Dept. of Maulana Azad College	23.06.23	23.06.23		27
	Participation of students in Add-on course  "Hands-on training on biomedical techniques", conducted by the Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College, Kolkata.	7.08.23	11.08.23	Maulana Azad College	19 (5 from Asutosh College and 14 from Maulana Azad College)

PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 026

Principal Principal

Asutosh College Maulana Azad College

Principal Maulana Azad College

Principal Maulana Azad College Kolketa Covt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Report on activities carried out under MOU signed between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata-13 and Asutosh College, Kolkata 700026

> **DATE of SIGNING THE MOU:** 24.05.2023

#### > OBJECTIVE/PURPOSE:

Initiate an academic Collaboration between different departments of the two colleges which would benefit the students and faculty members of both the institutions in their pursuit of academic excellence through Faculty exchange Programmes, Student Exchange Programmes, Remote usage of Library as well as through organization of collaborative workshops, seminars and joint research activities.

#### > REPORT OF COLLABORATIVE ACTIVITY CARRIED in 2022-23:

#### 1) Faculty Exchange Programme

Sri. Siddhartha Kar, Associate Professor, Dept. of Sociology took online classes of the Semester V students of Sociology Dept., Maulana Azad College, as per details given in the following table. Dr. Shampa Dutta Gupta, Associate Professor, Maulana Azad College Sri Kar to the students before the classes.

#### > VENUE: Google Meet platform of Maulana Azad College domain Gsuite

Sl No.	Title of the programme	Date	Topic/s taught	Convenor/Teachers involved	Semester	No. of students
1.	Faculty Exchange Programme in Sociology for online classes	9/06/23	Indian sociological thinkers: R.K. Mukherjee	Dr. Siddhartha Kar, Associate Professor	V	24
2.	Faculty Exchange Programme in Sociology for online classes	16/06/23	Indian sociological thinkers D.P. Mukherjee	Dr. Siddhartha Kar, Associate Professor	V	23
3.	Faculty Exchange Programme in Sociology for online classes	23/06/23	Indian sociological thinkers: M.N. Srinivas	Dr. Siddhartha Kar, Associate Professor	V	27

PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 026 Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Invitation letter to Dr. Siddhartha Kar for taking classes from Principal, Maulana Azad College

MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE 8. RAFI AHAMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA-LI Dated the Kolkuta 28.4.23 Ref. No. 484423 From: The Principal, Montana Azad College, Kolkata-13 To : Dr. Siddhartha kar. Associate Prof. & Head. Department of Sociology. Asutush College, Kolkata-Sub.: Invitation to deliver a series of fectures for Department of Sociology, Maulana Azad College. Dr. Siddhurthu Ker, You are kindly requested to deliver a series of lectures on Indian Sociological Thinkers as per CBCS syllabus for the students of Semester - V, Department of Sociology from the month of May,23 onwards as per your suitable dates. As per your choice you are also free to take classes on hybrid mode. This can also be considered as a part of MoU with your institution. Principal Principal Maulana Azad College Kellcatn Cott. of Man. Chenny

PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 926

Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# **OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL**



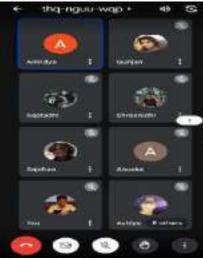


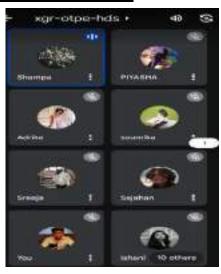
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Representative Screenshots of the online classes taken by Sri. Siddhartha Kar



















# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

2) HANDS ON TRAINING ON BIOMEDICAL TECHNIQUES as a part of the Add-on course between Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College and Dept. of Zoology, Asutosh College. Students of Victoria Institution also participated in the said programme.

Date of the event: 7th August, 2023 to 11th August, 2023

VENUE: Postgraduate Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College

**OBJECTIVE/ PURPOSE:** To provide hands on training on biomedical techniques

#### SPEAKER/S / RESOURCE PERSON/S:

- 1. Prof. Subir C. Dasgupta
- 2. Dr. Dipak Kumar Som
- 3. Dr. Sushanta Roy Karmakar
- 4. Dr. Sujit Kumar Bhowal
- 5. Dr. Rajarshi Ghosh
- 6. Dr. Abhishek Mukherjee
- 7. Dr. Nabanita Ghosh

**TARGET AUDIENCE/ PARTICIPANTS:** Students of Undergraduate and Postgraduate Studies from all three institutions

#### BRIEF REPORT ABOUT THE EVENT/PROGRAMME:

**DAY 1:** Welcome address by Prof. Subir Ch. Dasgupta, HOD, Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College and Dr. Dipak K. Som, IQAC Co-Ordinator, Maulana Azad College followed by Hands on training on "Determination of Some Haematological Parameters" by Dr. Rajarshi Ghosh, Assistant Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**DAY 2:** Hands on training on "Effect of pH on Enzyme Activity" by Dr. Abhishek Mukherjee, Assistant Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**DAY 3:** Hands on training on "Mitotic Chromosome Preparation from Bone Marrow of Albino Rat (Rattus sp.)" by Dr. Susanta Roy Karmakar, Associate Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

Day 4: Hands on training on "Restriction endonuclease digestion and demonstration"

PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 026 Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

by Dr. Sujit Kumar Bhowal, Associate Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**Day 5:** Hands on training on "RNA isolation from animal tissue using Trizol reagent" by Dr. Nabanita Ghosh, Assistant Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**EXPECTED OUTCOME:** Students have been entrained through this hands-on training so that they can perform these experiments themselves. The knowledge they have gathered in their theoretical classes were demonstrated in front of them for a better understanding.

Number of participants: Students- 24, Faculty members as resource persons-7

# PARTICIPANTS FROM ASUTOSH COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY (SEM VI)

Sl. No.	Name	Email id
1	Aishali Pal	aishalipal@gmail.com
2	Bidisha Roy	bidisharoy230@gmail.com
3	Poulomi Kundu	pradipkundu911@gmail.com
4	Sharmistha Chell	sharmisthachell9091@gmail.com
5	Shridipta Kar	shridipta13@gmail.com

PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 026 Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### PARTICIPANTS FROM MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY (SEM VI)

		OF ZUULUGY (SEM VI)
	Name	Email id
1	Soumyodip Sarkar	soumyadipsarkar2003@gmail.com
2	Somali Halder	haldersomali52@gmail.com
3	Somnath Chatterjee	somnathchatterjee215@gmail.com
4	Asraful Gharami	asrafulgharami2@gmail.com
5	Sohana Sultana	sultanasohana520@gmail.com
6	Srijita Saha	sahasrijita2001@gmail.com
7	Abhisek Patra	abhisekpatra2001@gmail.com
8	Akansha Dutta	akanshadutta557@gmail.com
9	Rumjhum Roy	rumjhum15.roy@gmail.com
10	Shramana Halder	shramanahalder1234@gmail.com
11	Sayak Mallick	sayakmallick0907@gmail.com
12	Taniya Islam	taniyaneha0000@gmail.com
13	Samraggi Chakraborty	mail2samraggichakraborty@gmail.com

PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 026





# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

14	Deepsikha Mitra	deepsikha.mitra.1996@gmail.com

#### PARTICIPANTS FROM VICTORIA COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY (SEM 6)

SI. No.	Name	College Roll no	Gmail
1	BONY KUNDU	1115	bonyk2618@gmail.com
2	ANKITA CHATTERJEE	1133	ankitachatterjee642@gmail.com
3	ANTIMA PAL	1147	palantima223@gmail.com
4	SUDESHNA DAS	1248	sudeshnadasmishtu@gmail.com
5	DEBASMITA GHOSH	1260	ghoshdebasmita2002@gmail.com

Umar habi ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA-700 026

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College

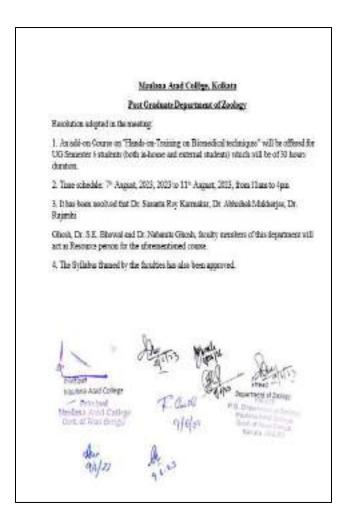


Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Copy of Departmental notice and resolution regarding the workshop

# Marsham And College, Kalkata Post Graduate Department of Zeology Nation No Zeolog 23 Dead: 05:6,3123 This are notify that a Department gwill be hald no 9:6,23 or (2.15 ms in the departmental recent to distinct the following appeals 1. Workshop for the sension 2022-2023 2. Marsham arring All excessed colleagues are requested to attend the meeting Principal Princi



PRINCIPAL ASUTOSH COLLEGE 92, S. P. MUKHERJEE ROAD KOLKATA 700 026

Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Photographs from the workshop













# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

#### Barasat Govt College, Barasat, Kolkata 700124

**Start date of MoU: 13.06.2023** End date of MoU: Continuing

**Duration: 5 years** 

Sl.	Name of activity	Starting	Completion	Hosted by	No. of
No.		date	date		participants
1.	Collaborative Research programme Prof. Timir Baran Jha, Retd. Professor and Guest Teacher, Dept. of Botany, Maulana Azad College and Dr. Mihir Halder, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Botany, Barasat Govt. College	16.02.21	Continuing till date	Maulana Azad College	2
2.	Faculty Exchange Programme Sri Ganapati Bhattacharya, Associate Professor and Head, Dept. of Political Science, Barasat Govt. College, took classes of Sem II and Sem IV Hons. students of the Dept. of Sociology, Maulana Azad College on Nehru: Views on Socialism and Democracy and Administrative Processes (Decision making) respectively.	15.06.23	15.06.23	Maulana Azad College	32 students of Maulana Azad College attended the class (9 from Sem IV and 23 from Sem II)
3.	Faculty Exchange Programme Dr. Onkar Nath Pathak, Associate Professor and Head, Dept. of Sanskrit, Maulana Azad College, took classes of Sem-II and Sem IV Hons students of the Dept. of Sanskrit, Barasat Govt. College on Sanskrit Grammar and Translation-Pratyayas and Karaka respectively	27.06.2023	27.06.23	Barasat Govt. College	40 students of Barasat Govt. College attended the class (19 from Sem II and 21 from Sem IV)



Principal

Barasat Govt. College



Principal

Maulana Azad College



# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

# Report on the activities under MOU for Academic Collaboration between Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Barasat Govt. College.

➤ Date of Signing the MOU: 13.06.2023

#### **➤** Objective:

Initiate an academic Collaboration between departments of Maulana Azad College and Barasat Govt. College which would benefit the students and faculty members of both the institutions in their pursuit of academic excellence.

- ➤ Target Participants: Students and faculty members of both Institutions.
- ➤ **Venue**: Maulana Azad College and Barasat Govt. College.

#### > Expected Outcome:

Students and faculty members of both Institutions will be benefited in terms of their academic pursuit in several areas by organizing joint Seminar/Workshop/Conference, Student exchange programme, Faculty exchange programme etc.

- > Report of activity carried out under MoU
- **1. Name of the activity:** Collaborative Research between Dept. of Botany, Maulana Azad College and Dept. of Botany, Barasat Govt. College

#### Faculty members engaged in collaborative research

- 1. Professor Timir Baran Jha, Professor and Guest teacher, Dept. of Botany, Maulana Azad College
- 2. Dr. Mihir Halder, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Botany, Barasat Govt. College

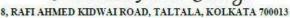






# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### **Brief Report of the Activity:**



#### A Report on the Collaborative Research Work Outcomes between Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College and Department of Botany, Barasat Government College

This report summarizes the outcomes of the collaborative research work between two faculties of the Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College and Department of Botany, Barasat Government College in the field of plant molecular cytogenetics. Under the scheme of collaborative research work, We, i.e., Dr. Mihir Halder, Assistant Professor of Botany of Barasat Government College and Prof. Timir Baran Jha, Retired Professor of Botany and Guest Faculty, Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College working together since 2021 onwards. We are interested in plant molecular cytogenetics to decipher several chromosomal features which are not detected through the classical method of chromosome preparation and staining techniques. Enzymatic maceration and air drying (EMA)-based Giemsa holds significant promise for understanding different karyomorhological features of plant chromosome by reveal number, positions, and pattern of landmark secondary constrictions. In addition, chromosome staining with 4'-6-diamidino-2-phenylindole (DAPI) and chromomycin A3 (CMA) flurophore very effective in decoding unique fluorescent banding pattern of chromosome in genome. Decoding of the genomic diversity at chromosomal level is expected to be beneficial for plant breeders and genome researchers in both conventional and innovative breeding programs.

#### Plant Materials:

We performed chromosomal studies of (i) 22 populations of traditional aromatic rice cultivars of India, (ii) two wild and one horticulture populations of Gloriosa. (iii) Allium cepa, (iv) Allium sativum, (v) Nigella sativa, (vi) Trigonella foemum-graecum L., and (vi) Aloe vera.

#### Methodology:

For plant molecular cytogenetics study of various Indian species and their germplasm, following species- or population-specific methodologies have been performed.

- (i) Standardization of EMA protocol for chromosome preparation
- (ii) Standardization and Giemsa staining
- (iii) Standardization of fluorescent staining of chromosomes with 4'-6-diamidino-2phenylindole (DAPI) and chromomycin A3 (CMA)



Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kollanta
Govt. of West Bengal



#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

#### Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



- (iv) Digital documentation of cytoplasm-free metaphases under a Carl Zeiss AxioLab A1 microscope fitted with a CCD (charge-coupled device) camera and computer.
- (v) Measurement and analysis of various karyomorphometric data (the lengths of the long and short arms, the positions of the centromeres, the average chromosome length, and the total chromatin length, number and position of fluorescent signals) using Axiovision L. E4 software.
  - (vi) Statistical analysis of chromosomal data using SPSS software (version 16.0)

#### **Key Findings:**

This collaboration yielded a number of significant findings, including:

- (i) Detection of some unique and foundational karyomorphological features of 22 populations of traditional rice cultivars of Indian using EMA-based Giemsa, DAPI, and CMA staining. It includes the diversity in staining pattern, total chromatin length, morphology of individual and landmark sat-bearing chromosomes in each cultivar, intraspecific sat-bearing chromosome number in several cultivars, the karyotype formula, and the effect of DAPI on sat-bearing chromosomes.
- (ii) Detailed karyomorphological analysis including somatic chromosome number, number and locations of secondary constrictions of two wild populations of Gloriosa superba and one horticulture population of Gloriosa using EMA-based chromosome preparation followed by Giemsa, DAPI, and CMA staining.
- (iii) Comparative fluorescent banding pattern studies of Allium cepa, Allium sativum, Nigella sativa, Trigonella foenum-graecum, and Aloe vera highlight the enormous divergence of centromeric sequences within and between the karyotypes.

#### Outcomes and Impact:

The collaborative research activity has resulted in several positive outcomes:

- (i) Publications: The findings have been disseminated through publications (1 published, 1 accepted, 1 communicated) in international peer-reviewed scientific journals, contributing to the advancement of knowledge in plant molecular cytogenetics.
- Jha, T.B., Halder, M. (2023) Evaluation of karyotype diversity in Indian traditional aromatic rice cultivars through EMA-based non-fluorescent Giemsa and fluorescent DAPI staining. Genet Resour Crop Evol 71:1379–1400. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10722-023-01696-4



Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kulbata



#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

- Jha, T.B., Chakroborty P., Halder, M. (2024) Karyotype analysis on Gloriosa superha using enzymatic maceration and air-drying-based Giemsa, DAPI, and CMA staining techniques. Cytologia (accepted on 19/05/2024)
- 3. Timir Baran Jha, Mihir Halder, Biplab Kumar Bhowmick (2024) Giemsa-based chromosome staining and Comparative Fluorescence Banding pattern in six valuable Indian plant species (communicated).
  - Student Benefits: The valuable research experience and finding have been shared among under graduate and post-graduate students during their theory and practical classes to encourage them in the field of plant molecular cytogenetics.

#### **Future Directions:**

The success of this collaboration encourages us to continue this collaborative research works. Currently we are working on decoding chromosomal landmarks in more than 20 new traditional rice populations of West Bengal. Moreover, we are planning to expand the research to a wider range of plant species.



Principal Mautana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kulkata



## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Copy of letter from Principal, Barasat Govt. College to Principal, Maulana Azad college regarding collaborative research



GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL-

#### BARASAT GOVERNMENT COLLEGE

#### POST GRADUATE DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

10, K.N.C. Road, Baresat, Kalkatu - 700124, West Bengal, India Phone: (083) 2552 5565, Fax: (053) 2562 5053, Website: www.bgc.oc.in, E-Meil: grinclpal@bgc.oc.in

No.

Date: 16/06/2023

To

The Principal.

Maulana Azad College.

8, Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Read,

Kolkata-700013

Subject: Requesting for using Plant Molecular Cytogenetics Lab of Maulana Azad College

Apropos MoU activity between two colleges, Lam sending berewith Dr. Mihir Halder, Assistant Professor of Botany of our college, to your exteem college to execute his research oriented endenvor in your Plant Molecular Cytogenetics Laboratory under Dr. T.B. Jha, Retired Professor of Botany and Guest Faculty, Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College Kolkata in advancing the research programme that will contribute significantly to my college as well as the scientific community

Sir, in this context I am requesting your good self to allow him to enjoy your Laboratory as mentioned above that can benefit the field of plant science research.

Research facilities available in the Molecular Cytogenetics laboratory at Massiana Azad College are an excellent opportunity for him in this field.

Considering the above I will be thankful if you kindly estend your permission in this regard.

With regards,

Principal Semset Govt, Onling Govt, of West Bengs

Challeniu

Principal.

Baresat Govt. College

Principal Barasat Government College Principal **Barasal Government Cellege** 

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kulkata Govt. of West Bengal



## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Permission from Principal, Maulana Azad College regarding the collaborative research work





GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL

#### BARASAT GOVERNMENT COLLEGE

POST GRADUATE DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

10, K.N.C. Road, Borasat, Kalkata - 700124, West Bengal, India

Phone: (033) 2552 3365, Fox (033) 2562 5053, Website: www.bgc.oc.in, E-Molii <u>principal/Pbgc.oc.in</u>

No. NII

To The Principal,

Maulana Azad College, 8, Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road, Kolkata-700013

Through The Principal, Barasat Govt. College,

10, K.N.C. Road, Barasat Kolkata 700124

Date: 16/02/2021

ORWARDED for favourable skhatteju

Subject: Prayer for permission to execute Collaborative research work with the Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College, in the field of Plant Molecular Cytogenetics

I, Mihir Halder, Assistant Professor of Botany, Barasat Government College, have deep interest in advancing my research programme that contribute to my college as well as the scientific community.

This is to bring to your kind information that I have obtained verbal permission from the Head, Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College and Dr. Timir B. Jha, W.B.S.E.S. (Retired Professor of Botany), Division of Plant Molecular Cytogenetics, Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College in executing collaborative research work in the Department of Botany, Maulana Azad College without hampering my normal college duty.

Sir, in this context I am requesting your good self to allow me to continue such collaborative research work so that both the institutes can be benefited in the field of plant science. Research facilities available in the Molecular Cytogenetics laboratory at Maulana Azad College are an excellent opportunity for me in this field. My academic association with Maulana Azad College will certainly help me to share my advance knowledge among the students of both Undergraduate and Post Graduate studies of Barasat Govt. College.

Considering the above I will be thankful if you kindly extend your permission in this regard.

With regards,

Yours faithfully

Milw Halder Dr. Mihir Halder

Assistant Professor of Botany

Barasat Government College

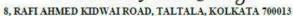
Send in Associate Professor O.O. Department of Setains Baresar Govi College

Principal Barasat Government College Principal **Barasal Government Cellege** 

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kulkata Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Publications from the collaborative research project

1. Karyotype analysis on Gloriosa superba using enzymatic maceration and air-drying based Giemsa, DAPI and CMA staining techniques accepted in Cytologia (Just accepted manuscript)

<em@editorialmanager.com>

Date: 19 May 2024 at 10:18:35 PM GMT-4
To: Timir Baran Jha < tbjha2000@yahoo.co.in>
Subject: [CYTOLOGIA] Your Submission
CYTOLOGIA-D-24-00021R2
Reply-To: Mendel-Cytologia <isc-mendelcytologia@edu.k.u-tokyo.ac.jp>

Ref.: Ms. No. CYTOLOGIA-D-24-00021R2 Karyotype analysis on Gloriosa superba using enzymatic maceration and air-drying-based Glemsa, DAPI, and CMA staining techniques CYTOLOGIA

Dear Dr. Jha,

I am pleased to tell you that your work has now been accepted for publication in CYTOLOGIA.

It was accepted on 2024-05-19 22:17:57

Comments from the Editor and Reviewers can be found below.

Comments from the Editors:

Congratulation. Your articles was accepted by Cytologia. Please accept that article type is changed from Karyotype analysis to Regular article because of long article.

2. Jha, T.B., Halder, M. Evaluation of karyotype diversity in Indian traditional aromatic rice cultivars through EMA-based non-fluorescent Giemsa and fluorescent DAPI staining. Genet Resour Crop Evol 71, 1379–1400 (2024). https://doi.org/10.1007/s10722-023-01696-4







# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Home > Genetic Resources and Crop Evolution > Article

#### Evaluation of karyotype diversity in Indian traditional aromatic rice cultivars through EMA-based non-fluorescent Giemsa and fluorescent DAPI staining

Research erticle | Published: 09 August 2021 Volume 71, pages 1379—1400, (2026) — Cite this article

Timir Baran tha M& Mihir Halder

5 167 Accesses Explore all metrics 4

#### Abstract

Rice serves as a primary dietary source of nutrients and calories for over half of the global human population. With India being the world's second-largest producer and largest rice exporter, it boasts a vast collection of rice germplasm. Among these, traditional aromatic rice cultivars (TARCs) occupy a prominent position. Despite the challenges posed by the small size of chromosomes and procedural limitations, karyotype analysis of rice has not received adequate attention. However, such evaluation of karyotype diversity may enrich the global gene pool, which is a prerequisite for the success of new breeding programs. The enzymatic maceration and air drying (EMA) method, a fundamental technique in molecular cytogenetics, has rejuvenated plant chromosome research by providing a cytoplasm-free background. The objective of the present study was to document, decode, and conserve the untapped karyotypic diversity in TARCs of India. Karyotype diversity was evaluated in 22 populations of TARCs using the EMA-based chromosome preparation method, followed by staining with non-fluorescent Giemsa and DNA base-specific fluorescent dye DAPI (4'-6-diamidino-2-phenylindole) for the first time. Some unique and foundational highlighting features of this study include the diversity in staining pattern, total chromatin length, morphology of individual and landmark sat-bearing chromosomes in each cultivar, intraspecific sat-bearing chromosome number in several cultivars, the karyotype formula, and the effect of DAPI on sat-bearing chromosomes. The genomic diversity decoded and conserved in Indian rice for its adaptive potential is expected to be highly advantageous for global rice breeders and genome researchers in both conventional and new breeding initiatives.

#### 2. Faculty Exchange Programme



Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kollanta
Govt, of West Bengal



## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA Phone: 033 2249-3797/2226-7814 e-multi-mentaroasade-liegolofikata@graail.com

The following collaborative activities have been completed in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding signed by Barasat Government College and Maulana Azad College on 13th June 2023.

Activity Type	Date/ Duration	Faculty details	Activity details: Syllabus/Paper code/ Topic Covered	Participants
t. Faculty Exchange	15,06.2023	Ganspeti Bhattacharye Heat B Associate Professor	Administrative Processes:  a. Decision Making	5em-IV 09
		Deptt. of Political Science Barasat Government College Barasat : Rol-20014	Nehru : Views on Socialism and Democracy	Sem-II
z. Faculty	37.06.3033	Dr. Onker Nath Pathali Associate Professor Deptt. of Sarokrit	Sanskrit Grammar and Translation- Karaka	Sem-IV
Exchange	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Moulana Azad College kolkata	Sanskrit Grammar and Translation- Pratyayas	Sem-II

Deatherin

Principal Baritlat Government College

Principal

Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal

Principal Barasat Government College Principal Barasat Government Cellege

Principal Maulana Azad College

Principal Maulana Azad College Kulimta Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Attendance sheets of the class of Dr. Ganapati Bhattacharya at Maulana Azad College

Finals Discouple for agreement Between		Security for her specific plants to the specific security of the specific security security security security security security security security.			
note the order to be seen that above the contract of the contr	Fig. 19 Carrier PA per	ter to de Petro	Control of Property of the Control o	realists of prince 12 mars had a facility	
Table Name	Legisland Service	The News	Grad Charles	I lipere	
a non-related Tables  is expected format  is expected format  is handled by  50 hand tabuses  a shipper format  in 12,50 year format	the transition transport of the sign of the second of the	12 Serry Khadre  of Mesons person  of Serry  States States and  15 Serry  The Serry  16 Serry  17 Serry  18 Serry  18 Serry  19 Serry  19 Serry  19 Serry  10 Serry  10 Serry  10 Serry  11 Serry  12 Serry  13 Serry  14 Serry  15 Serry  16 Serry  17 Serry  18 Serry  1	######################################	Minager Heli Francisco Style Francisco Style Facility Style Style Style Facility	
(int)	Agents Title lasty review	Day 19 May 17 %	1.1	The Tai with Hardon	

Representative photographs of the class of Dr. Ganapati Bhattacharya at Maulana Azad College











# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Attendance sheets of the class of Dr. Onkar Nath Pathak at Barasat Govt. College

The Sand American	-	15
in All Va Mannay	Propositi	Mary Obraskal
THE REAL PROPERTY.	7319131570 4333307073	Office of the last
on at the bases.	15.12 0021 0	& Montal
12 SCHOOL PARTS	ALL THE STATE OF T	Monday of Sanday
February Control	SUPPLIES TO SERVICE TO	A Section 1
A PART CAPERAT		Collaboration 5
TO BET VAN DE TOURS	611 HLDTAY	State.

The state of the s	-	
TOK SOPTIMACH	TONTESTICE.	Short Park Ton
		Salar Som
ELECTION W. M. M. C.	SECTION OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Property Space
110 11	5 X E PA - 1 5 9 4 15	
TOTAL TRANSPORT	DOMESTIC STATE	The state of
TARREST LIFE	COCHARING ITARI	Constant Non
	現在4-5/27 ± 1740:	Terreside Trees.
OCT THE RESERVE		Shran to Charle
State of the same	WYSTAN TO A	Madalantin Page
A Comment	1 WHENCOOM	State State
AND PERSONAL	THE OWNER WHEN	
	CONSTRUCTOR PRODUCTION OF THE PRODUCT OF THE PRODUC	TO SOTTOMATE DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF TH

Representative photographs of the class of Dr. Onkar Nath Pathak at Barasat Govt. College











# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

#### Calcutta Girls' College, Kolkata 700013

**Start date of MoU: 15.06.2023** End date of MoU: Continuing

**Duration: 5 years** 

Sl.	Name of activity	Starting	Completion	Hosted by	No. of
No.		date	date		participants
1.	Resource persons in Workshop under Faculty Exchange Programme A Workshop for UG Sem II and Sem IV students of Mathematics on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation" where one of the two invited resource persons was Dr. Debasish Biswas, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics, Calcutta Girls' College	24.06.23	28.06.2023	Maulana Azad College	53 students of Maulana Azad College
2.	Faculty Exchange Programme  Dr. Debasri Basu, Assistant Professor, Dept. of English, Maulana Azad College delivered an interactive talk on Mansfield's "Bliss" in the Extension Lecture Programme organized by the Department of English in association with IQAC, Calcutta Girls' College on 08.12.23	08.12.23	08.12.23	Calcutta Girls' College	24 students and 8 faculty members
3.	Faculty exchange Programme Dr. Suparna Bhattacharya, Associate Professor, Dept. of English, Calcutta Girls' College delivered a lecture on William Shakespeare's "The Winter's Tale" for the M.A. English 1st Semester students of Maulana Azad College	22.05.24	22.05.24	Maulana Azad College	4 students of Maulana Azad College

Principal

Calcutta Girls' College

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azod College Kelkota Govt. of West Bengal

Principal

Maulana Azad College



# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013

THE REPORT OF THE PERSON OF TH

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

# Report on the activities under MOU for Academic Collaboration between Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Calcutta Girls' College.

➤ Date of Signing the MOU: 15.06.2023

### **➤** Objective:

Initiate an academic Collaboration between departments of Maulana Azad College and Calcutta Girls' College which would benefit the students and faculty members of both the institutions in their pursuit of academic excellence.

- **Target Participants**: Students and faculty members of both Institutions.
- ➤ Venue: Maulana Azad College and Calcutta Girls' College.

### > Expected Outcome:

Students and faculty members of both Institutions will be benefited in terms of their academic pursuit in several areas by organizing joint Seminar/Workshop/Conference, Student exchange programme, Faculty exchange programme etc.

- > Report of activity carried out under MoU
- 1. Name of the activity: A Workshop on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation".

**Date:** 24.06.2023 to 28.06.2023

Venue: Dept. of Mathematics, Maulana Azad College

**Resource Persons:** 

- 1. Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics, Kanyashree College
- 2. Dr. Debasish Biswas, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics, Calcutta Girls' College

**Number of participants: 53** 

**Brief Report of the Activity:** The Department of Mathematics had organized a Workshop on "**Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation**" from 24.06.2023 to 28.06.2023 for the students of Mathematics Honours. All the 53 students of Semester-2 & Semester-4 actively participated in this Workshop. The participants were enriched by learning the techniques for solving the ODE & PDE using computer programming. In the feedback session the students requested for arranging at least two such workshops in an academic year.







# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

# Maulana Azad College Department of Mathematics

Workshop on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation".

Date: 24th June, 2023

Tentative programme schedule:

Tontative programme	
11:00 A.M. to 11.20	Enrollment of Participants.
A.M.	1
11:20 A.M. to 11:25	Inaugural lecture by Principal, Maulana Azad College
A.M.	
11:25 A.M. to 11:30	Speech by IQAC Coordinator, Maulana Azad College
A.M.	
11:30 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-1 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
1:00 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.	Break
1:15 P.M. to 2:45 P.M.	Lecture-1 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
2:45 P.M. to 4:45 P.M.	Problem Solving on both topics

Date: 26th June, 2023

11:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-2 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
1:00 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.	Break
1:15 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	Lecture-2 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
3:00 P.M. to 4:30 P.M.	Problem Solving on both topics.

Date: 27th June, 2023

Date: 27 Guile, 2020	
11:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-3 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
1:00 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.	Break
1:15 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	Lecture-3 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
3:00 P.M. to 4:30 P.M.	Solution of ODE and PDE using computer programming.

Date: 28th June, 2023

Lecture-4 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
Lecture-4 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
Break
MCQ Test on both topics.
Feedback from participants.
Valedictory Session and Certificate distribution.







# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

## Department of Mathematics Attendance for the Workshop on "Ordinary Partial Differential Equation".

7	ANIRBAN KARAN	Animban Kaman
8	ARHANA DAS	Arhana Dao
19	ARNAB CHHARI	Mastura Parevin
10	MASTURA PARVIN	Mastura terrevin
1	MASUDUZZAMAN GAZI	Manuduggomon Jasi
32	MASUM YEHANA	Moun yehana
33	NILAVO ROY	Nilavo Roy
14	NIRMALYA NASKAR	Absent
35	PROMIT BHATTACHARYA	Promit Beatlacherya.
16	PUSKAR DAS	Pulkan Dab
37	RAKHI HAZRA	Rakhi Hazno.
38	RANJAN PATRA	Raman Patra
39	SAGNIK BEJ	Sagnik Bey
40	SAMUDRA MITRA	Samuela Mila
41	SAYAN DUTTA	Layou Rruta.
42	SENEPTA YEASMIN GOLDER	Senepla Yeasmin Grobbers
43	SHINJAN MUKHERJEE	Showing Makhora
44	SHRESTHA SATPATHI	Shrestha Satpathi
45	SHREYA BASAK	Shreya Basak
46	SHUBHAJIT GHOSH	shubbasiit acosh
47	SK SAID HOSEN	Al Sent
48	SK SAIDUL ISLAM	Absant
49	SOHEL SK	Sohel SK
50	SOUMYADIP GHOSH	Soumyadit Short
51	SUBHANJAN MAHATA	Subkanjan Makata
52	SUJAY BANERJEE	Sujay Banevill.
53	SUMIT MANDAL	Sumit Moondal
54	SUNEETH DEBNATH -	Sumpeth Debroth
55	SUPRATIM MANDAL	Supration Mondal
56	SUSHOVAN JANA	Sushevan Jana

Principal Maulana Azad College

Principal Maulana Azad College Kulkuta Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



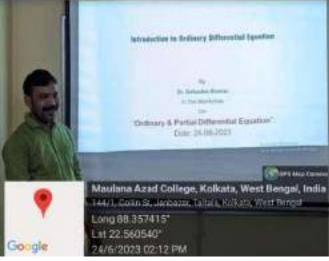


Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Photographs of Dr. Debasish Biswas delivering lecture













# Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Consent letter from Principal, Calcutta Girls' College

PHONE : 2265-3414 (Principal) 2226-2540 (Office) Calcutta Girls' College E-mail: collegecalcuttagirls@gmail.com / admin@calcuttagirlscollege.ac.in Website . www.calcuttagirlscollege.ac.in NAAC ACCREDITATED (CYCLE: 3) GRADE: B+ QMS (ISO 9001: 2015) & EMS (ISO 14001: 2015) CERTIFIED Principal / Secretary Date 22/06/ 2023 Ref. No. The Principal Maulans Azad College S. Rofi Ahmed Kidwei Road Kolkata-700013 The Principal Calcutta Girls' College 3, Goal Tuli Lane Kolkuta-700013 Sub: Permission to Dr. Debashis Biswas for conducting classes at your institution under Faculty Exchange Programme as per MOU I heartily thank you for establishing Faculty Exchange Programme between our neighbouring institutions as entitled in the MOU signed on 15.6.2023. I am extremely happy at this initiative towards institutional sharing of scatternic Dr. Debashis Biawas, Assistant Professor in Mathematics, Calcutta Girls\* College is given due permission to conduct classes in the Honours course for a maximum number of two days per week until further notification. I hope our studests would be enriched through this initiative. Thank you. With best wishes Dr. Saya Upadiyaya Principal & SSHRIBEY CALCUTTA GIRLS' COLLEGE Copy forwarded to 1. IQAC, Calcuma Girls\* College.



Principal

Maulana Azad College

Principal

Maulana Azad College

Kullanta

Govt. of West Bengal



# Maulana Azad College

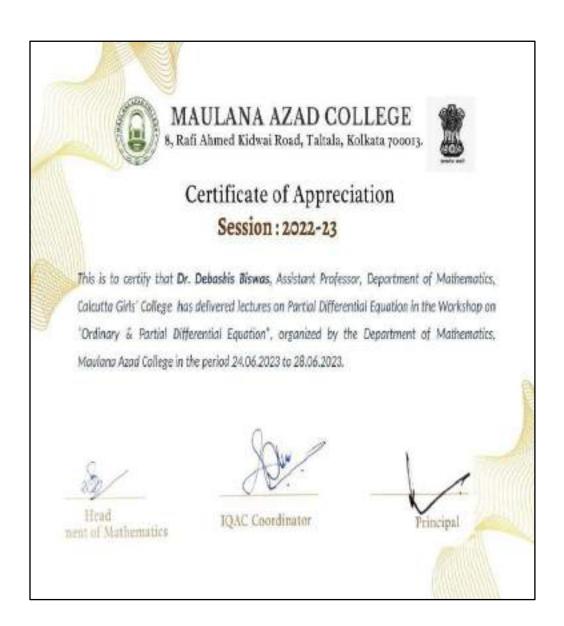




Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Appreciation certificate given to Dr. Biswas from Maulana Azad College









# Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### 2. Faculty Exchange Programme

Dr. Debasri Basu, Assistant Professor, Dept. of English, Maulana Azad College delivered an interactive talk on Mansfield's "Bliss" in the Extension Lecture Programme organized by the Department of English, Calcutta Girls' College in association with IQAC on 08.12.23

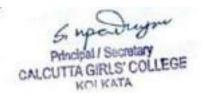
Number of participants: Faculty members- 8, Students -24

Copy of Invitation letter to Dr. Debasri Basu, Assistant Professor, Dept. of English, Maulana Azad College and representative photographs of the event













# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013

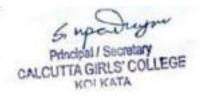


Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

### Copy of faculty and student attendance of Dr. Debasri Basu's lecture

Colorador de la colorador de l	STATEMENT HOLD CAME  STATEMENT HOLD CAME  STATEMENT HOLD  STATEMENT  STATE
Guesto prosent in    Nilaja Chilinberty  2) Detween Bron Anglinder	S. T. S. T. S. COLLON.







# Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### 3. Faculty Exchange Programme

Dr. Suparna Bhattacharya, Associate Professor, Dept. of English, Calcutta Girls' College delivered a lecture on William Shakespeare's "The Winter's Tale"

Target Audience: M.A. English 1<sup>st</sup> Semester students of Maulana Azad College

Number of students who attended the online class: 4

Date: 22.05.2024

# Copy of invitation letter to Dr. Suparna Bhattacharya and screenshot of record of class attendance



#### POST GRADUTATE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE

8 Bill Maned Kidwai Loud, Kolkata 11, India www.mashanandoollogidalbetaanin Eersk mylyhditmadiimazodoollogidalbataanin

David m/s/se

Ter

Dr. Reporte Historium ye

Accordance Processors, Calculations, College

todate

Deserte dikemekaya

We have the pleasure to trivine south deliner a series of Sections on William Shaket-series The

Winter's Tale to our M.A. If Sensoian students. The days and timings will be arranged

acording to promove lesso.

Looking firmand to earlig you in our department.

-			
*	Meet		
	Meeting cade: who fees	woq	
	Created on 2004-05-22	21:02:31	
+	Ended on 2024-05-22 2	22241	
F	EName	First Sean	Time in Call
Di	pak Rajak	22-05-2024 11.06	1.15.44
M	ehnaz Firdaus	22-05-2024 21/08	1.06.46
M	onisha Dws	22-05-2024-11-09	1.13.37
Ric	nhim Dutta	22-05-2024 21.19	1.03.05
Su	parna Bhattacharya	22-05-2024 11.02	1,10,08

therapych,

Toron Staffeliage occurrence

Final of the Department







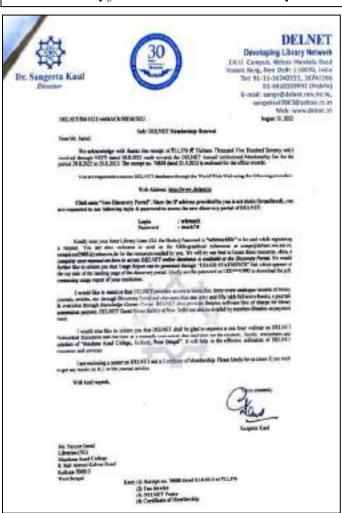
# **Maulana Azad College**

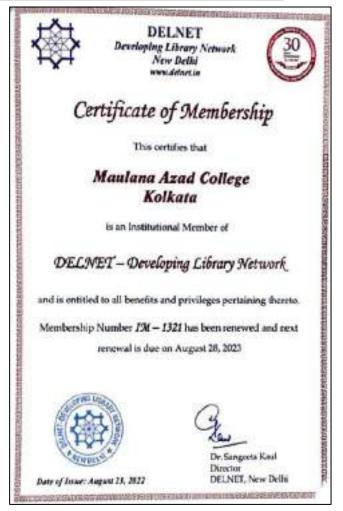


Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Copy of DELNET Membership renewal letter and certificate in 2023









8.		-
	Name : BISWAJIT BANERJEE	-
	Designation : LIBRARIAN (5.6)	_
	Phone :(033) 2217-8185	_
	Fax : Email brisbanomae (1) Yahor. Co. in	- 20
9.		
	(a) No. of books including bound periodicals 92, 936	
	(b) No. of periodicals received	-02
	(c) Other reading material Rewarfish 2 Bulletin	-
	(d) Total annual budget 3, 50, 020/2	_
10.	10. Library Staff	
	(a) No. of professional staff with	
	(i) Degree in Library Science 2+3	- 7
	(ii) Diploma/Degree in Computer Applications	-
11.	11. No. of Library users 2, oct 1-	27
12.	12. Computer Hardware Available in the Library 7 P.C., 2 - Printer, 1 - Seanner, Li	for Troten
13.	13. Name of the Library Software Being Used ULIB	_
14.	14. Additional Products/Services of DELNET in which we would be interested:	
	(a) DELPLUS Library Management Software Yes/No	
	(b) Proceeding of the National Convention on Library and	
	Information Networking (NACLIN)  (c) Publications  Yes/No  Yes/No	
	(d) Training Programmes for staff  Yes/No	
	(e) Knowledge Centre Activities Yes/No	
	(f) Consortia for Subscription to periodicals Yes/No	
	(g) Consultancy from DELNET for Modernisation of our Library Yes/No	
	FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	
Ad	Admitted on: 18/08 2008 Receipt No.: 12289	_
100	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Re	Receipt Date: 68 08 2008 Membership No.: Membership No.:	-
-		-
I.	<ol> <li>Rule 4(c)</li> <li>Institutional Members: An Institution, Department, Association, Society, University or College that has a library with</li> </ol>	a

Rule 4(c)
 Institutional Members: An Institution, Department, Association, Society, University or College that has a library with a collection of more than 10,000 volumes is eligible to become an Institutional Member of the Society on payment of Admission fee, Annual Subscription and any other charge as prescribed by the Governing Board. Now all Institutions/ Libraries are admitted as Institutional Members irrespective of the number of books in their libraries.

2. Details of current rates of Admission Fee, Annual Subscription and ILL Fee are given in the enclosed sheet/brochure.

Dr. Sangeeta Kaul Director DELNET, New Delhi Maulani Azad College Principal Maulani Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

### Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

# <u>Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and Government Girls' General</u> <u>Degree College, Ekbalpore, Kolkata 700023</u>

Start date of MoU: 14.06.23

**End date of MoU: Continuing** 

#### **Duration: 5 years**

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Faculty Exchange Programme Dr. Debaprasad Banerjee, Associate Professor and Head, Dept. of English, Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore, Kolkata took classes of M.A. Sem IV students of Maulana Azad College	19.06.23	19.06.23	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	18
2.	Faculty Exchange Programme Dr. Ajanta Mukherji, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College, took classes of B.Sc. Chemistry (Hons.) Sem II, IV and VI students of Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore, Kolkata	17.06.23 19.06.23 21.06.23 22.06.23 23.06.23	17.06.23 19.06.23 21.06.23 22.06.23 23.06.23	Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore	4 (Sem VI) 3 (Sem VI) 3 (Sem VI) 3 (Sem IV) 2 (Sem II)

#### Activities between Maulana Azad College and Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore prior to MoU under linkage

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Dr. Ajanta Mukherji, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College gave a lecture as an invited resource person in the One-day seminar titled "Way to a Greener World' organized by Government Girls' General Degree College. Ekbalpore, Kolkata.	20.09.2019	20.09.2019	Government Girls' General Degree College. Ekbalpore, Kolkata.	6 from Maulana Azad College
2.	Dr. Rajendra Saha, Associate	13.03.23 20.03.23	13.03.23 20.03.23	Maylana Azad Callaga	3 (Sem IV) Do
	Professor, Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College and Dr.	21.03.23	21.03.23	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata.	Do
	Subhodeep Samanta, Assistant	22.03.23	22.03.23	Koikata.	Do Do
	Professor, Dept. of Chemistry,	27.03.23	27.03.23		Do
	Maulana Azad College, took classes of	28.03.23	28.03.23		Do
	B.Sc. Chemistry Sem IV classes	04.04.23	04.04.23		Do
	Biss. Shemisa j Shi I v Gasses	10.04.23	10.04.23		Do
		11.04.23	11.04.23		Do
		17.04.23	17.04.23		Do

Principal
Government Girls' General
Degree College
Kolkata

Principal

Maulana Azad College

Principal

Maulana Azad College

Kolkuta

Govt. of West Bengal



# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Report on activities under MOU: Academic linkage for Faculty exchange Programme between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata-13 and Government Girls' General Degree College Ekbalpore, Kolkata-23

Date of Signing of MoU: 14:06.2023

#### > OBJECTIVE/PURPOSE:

Initiate an academic Collaboration between the two colleges which would benefit the students and faculty members of both the institutions in their pursuit of academic excellence.

- > TARGET AUDIENCE/ PARTICIPANTS: Students and faculty members of both Institutions
- > VENUE: Maulana Azad College and Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpur.

#### > EXPECTED OUTCOME:

Students and faculty members of both Institutions will be benefited in terms of their academic pursuit in areas of faculty exchange programmes, Joint conference organization, Joint research activities etc.

Yearwise report of activities under MoU and also before MoU (as linkage between two Institutions0

#### 1. Faculty Exchange Programme

Date	Department and College	Semester	Course Code	Topics	Teachers Involved	Affiliating College	Number of students
10.04.2023 and 19.06.2023	PG Dept. of English, Maulana Azad College	M.A. Sem II and Sem IV	English	Samuel Beckett's Endgame (Sem IV) Graham Greene's Brighton Rock (Sem II)	Dr. Debaprasad Banerjee, Associate Professor and Head	Dept. of English, Government Girls' General Degree College	20 (Sem II) (10.04.23) 18 (Sem IV) (19.06.23)
17.06.2023, 19.06.2023, 21.06.2023, 22.06.2023, 23.06.2023	Dept. of Chemistry, Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore	B.Sc. Sem II, Sem IV and Sem VI	CC-3P (Sem-II) CC-8P (Sem-4) DSE- A3P (Sem-VI)	Organic Chemistry	Dr. Ajanta Mukherji, Assistant Professor	Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College	4 (Sem VI) (17.06.23) 3 (Sem VI) (19.06.2023) 3 (Sem VI) (21.06.2023) 3 (Sem IV) (22.06.2023) 2 (Sem II) (23.06.2023)







Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Invitation letter to Dr, Debaprasad Banerjee for taking classes



#### POST GRADUTATE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE

8, Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Rosel, Kolkata 13, India declingeledianae in Desah engloh@maslenaendeslopkedamende

Dated 11/66/1925



#### POST GRADUTATE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE

8, Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road, Kolkata 13, India ww.mardamaszadcollegekolkata.se.in Etroih english@madamazadcollegekolkata.se.en

Dated: 6/04/2009

Tv

Dr. Debapeaul Reperies

Government: Girla' General Degree College, Ektalpore,

Kelluta 25

Sir.

We have the pleasure of inviting you for delinating a lacture on Sarard Rediet's Endgess to one M. A. all Seriousce endous on m<sup>2</sup>) and may at may poor. Looking forward to seeing you in our department.

Beat regards,

1 HOS

Dept. Of English

Head P.O. Department of Employs Minimus Acad College Kellen D



Maniana Azad College Petrospaj standaren Amel Cellago Ecolleta Gova et trass (tengal

Dr. Debageasad Sazarjer

Questionnet Ciris' General Degree Codege, Elchebene,

Kolkun 25.

Sir.

We have the pleasure of investing you for delivering a levelse on Croham Grand's Brighter Rock to two M.A. and Sentence students on to<sup>th</sup> April 2013 at 240 p.m. Lecking forward to occur you in our department

Best regards.

Hon Dept. Of English

P. G. Department of Taglish Members Anna College East 13.13

a And College

Principal Maidana Aud Gallege Ecobate Gest, of West Tangal

24

Photographs of Dr. Debaprasad Banerjee taking class at Maulana Azad College



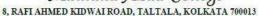








### Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Attendance of students in Dr. Banerjee's class

### POST GRADUTATE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE

Date: 10/04/2023

#### Attendance of M.A. 2nd Semester

Students Present

- L. Abhishek Banerjee
- 2. Anurima Muldierjee
- 3. Muskan Afroz
- 4. Baisakhi Mulcherjee
- 5. Debyani Chakraborty
- 6. Dwaipsyan Him.
- 7. Priyanka Saha
- 8. Poulami Debnath
- 9. Rupam Chosh
- 10. Reizz Karim
- 11. Susmita Das
- 12. Anirban Deb
- 13 Ankita Chalcraborty
- 14. Sondatta Dhar
- 15. Debalina Mandal
- 16 Aaren Wu
- 17. Gulshis Sabnam
- 18. Mounita Dan
- 19. Soyeta Singt:

20. Temenna Parvin

lebophraum Ba

Signature of the teacher

Signature of HOD (English)

Signifure of Principal, Maulana Acad College

Principal Manhera Anné College McGosta Gest, el West Bengal POST GRADUTATE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE

Date 19/06/2023

Attendance of M.A. 4th Semester

Studenta Present:

- 1. Amerya Dan
- 2. Artist Das
- 3. Halima Khatun
- 4. Md. Innes: Ahmed Mallick
- 5. Innite Sahe
- 6. Kuheli Chakraboty
- 7. Namrata Basak
- 8. Nishat Munir
- 9. Rajasree Buidyu
- 16. Saba Parvent.
- 11. Sana Suar
- 12. Septembi Mondal
- 13. Shehneves Karim
- 14. Shromona Ganguly
- 15. Smritkana Maily
- Soumyajit Guha
   Sujan Dan
- 18. Shubbrajest Kamila

Octobrasad Ramagos

Signature of the teacher

Spirate of 180 Busish

Signature of Principal, Maulaca Apad College

Principal (Factors asset College Kolosta Cost. of Vest Tempol

Principal
Government Girls' Govern
Degree College
Kollada

Mediant wind College Principal Manlana And College Kollana Oper, of West Bengal



# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: <a href="mailto:maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com">maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com</a> Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Photographs of Dr. Ajanta Mukherji taking classes at Government Girls' General Degree College





#### Attendance of students in Dr. Mukherji's class

T, MAYURING GRES CEN T, MAYURING MUNICIPAL RESE DEPARTMENT O	B, KOSANIA - HISSET
Special Proofest	Com (Nats 17.86.202)
Attendance of Chemis	rys (Hots.) Stations
Students present	Service
i. Vidutura Sofi	*
2 Union Ulean Watata	
3. Westur Agroved	
4. Lamidas o Sans	
Calcings after Spaint of the Scotor	Signature of Florid
Signature of Peaciful Special of Peaciful	#

	Special Practical Class	Date: 19.84-3025
	opening series con-	
Antondo	no of Cheesery (Host.) Sta	Acuta
Yoden power	Son	neter
1. Valdud-Agreend		
1. Valutura Seli		6
5. Uprae Verara Verbile		*
Signatur of the sucher		Spanie Mad Spanie Chair
Segment of Principal	fia	***************************************







# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maylana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

### Attendance of students in Dr. Mukherji's class

7, MAYLIRB	GIRL'S GENERAL DE HAND BOAD, KOLKA ARTMENT OF CHEMIS	TA - 300023	GOVURNMENT GIRL'S GENERAL DEGREE COLLEGE 7, MAYURBHANJ ROAD, KOLKATA - 101023 DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY		
Spe	cial Practical Class	Date: 21.06,2623	Specia	l Practical Class	Date: 22.06.7023
Attending	of Chimistry (Hous.)	Students	Attendance of Chemicay (Hum.) Students		
Stadents powers		Semester	Sudens present	Ser	neuter
Gulfesten Fairna		4	1. Gulfoshan Fatima		4
2. Afshan Perworm		4	2. Albhan Parsireeri		4
Archadi Parveen		*	1. Anshadi Parveen		4
Signature of the results	s .	Signature of Head	Signature of the teacher	D	Signature of Head equatories of Chemister,
Olympia za 18   65   65   65   65   65   65   65   6	s.	Charles and the same of the sa	Separate of Ministral Separate of Ministral Separate of Ministral Separate of Ministral		No.

cal Class Date: 23.6	
77.6	6.2023
(Hons.) Students	
Semester	
2	
1	
Signature of Hi Department of Che	and nixing of
Water to	26.
	Semester 2







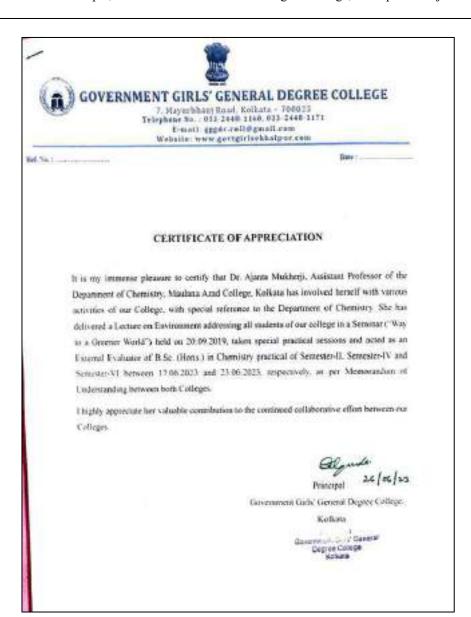
# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Certification from Principal, Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore to Ajanta Mukherji









# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maylana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

List of activities with Government Girls' General Degree College, Ekbalpore before MoU as linkage

Copy of the Linkage Certificate between two colleges



COVERNMENT GIRLS' GENERAL DEGREE COLLEGE

7, Mayurbhanj Road, Kolkata - 700 023 Telphone No.: 033-2448-1160, 033-2448-1171

E-mail: gggdc.coll@gmail.com Website: www.govtgirleekbalpur.com

Ref. No. : .....

Date T.....

#### LINKAGE/COLLABORATION

This Linkage is hereby solemnised between GOVERNMENT GIRLS' GENERAL DEGREE COLLEGE 7. MAYUR BHANJ ROAD, KOLKATA-700023 between MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE, KOLKATA, RRAFI AIMED KIDWAI ROAD KOLKATA-700013 for festering collaborative academic growth and development, for a period of FIVE YEARS w.e.l. 30.06.2018

The activities of this linkage are listed below

- 1 Teacher Student Exchange Programme
- 2. Joint hosting of seminars.
- 3. Collaborative Research work

This linkage will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them. Both the parties shall respect and retain confidentially in each / any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guidedirected and impelled by the greater academic inserest of both the parties, and not any other /commercial interest. No legal relationship between the two parties is implied through this linkage, and any of the two parties can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of three months.

This Linkage shall uphold the ethos of holistic and integrated academic excellence and growth followed by all higher education institutions of the country and shall not in any way impede or affect each of the participatory college's individually and distinctiveness, by any way whatsoever.

Government Cher Caleral Dagree College Kolketa

La oraniam to fefte

Principal Principal
Principal Principal
Rolling
Rolling
Govt, of West Bengul

Witness

Principal
Government Clifs' Conoral
Degree College
Kollada

Median And College Principal Manlana And College Manlana And College Kellana

Gort, of West Bengal



### Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

 Dr. Ajanata Mukherji, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College gave a lecture as an invited resource person in the One-day seminar titled "Way to a Greener World' organized by Government Girls' General Degree College. Ekbalpore, on 20<sup>th</sup> September, 2019.

#### **Notice of the Event**

### Government Girls' General Degree College 7, Mayur Bhani Road, Kolkata -700023

#### Notice

Seminar committee (Science) in collaboration with Physics, Chemistry and graphy Department is organizing a One-Day seminar titled "Way to a Greener World" in college on 20.09.2019.

All the teachers and students are requested to register os or before 15.09.2019 with Rs. 1001-registration fee.

Signature Signature

Convenue

Seminar Committee (Science)

Stemante Stemante

Officer-in-Charge

Officer-in-Charge General Girls' General Degree College Kolkete

List of registered participants (Total 20 teachers and 41 students attended the event out of which 4 students and 2 teachers were from Maulana Azad College

DOWNSON CORE OF CONTRACT DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTRACT OF THE CO

Organized by Seminar Committee (Science) is collaboration with Physics, Chemistry and Congressy Departments

#### UST OF PARTICIPANTS.

2	Near-Office Ferticipant	Despairs	Alliana	Sprint	Spatial Of the Entropol
*	Cir. Syed Stanger Moute Nipsalin	Ottore Clays & Assate Tolyan	Sweezer Sirk Green Super Criego (Salespur)	Perion	State Sharpell
1	Dr. Hami Chalcillary	Cotropy Serior Courte (School Analysi Policies	Serpensi Diri Senyi Ngor Long (Shelpe)	Chrony	Rom Clobudety
1	Di Terpeliro	Freder' Conditioning & Associat-Polinical	Despute Div Outed Deput Diver (Mistra)	Steps	Erifolio wally
	In Delparante freeligation	NOC Continues, Industry Fertiner & Year	Programme Cart Teacor Programme Cartes (Section)	Sept.	an family
T	St Rhouse Statisticity	BOD Classing Suices Probess	Accessed Day Steeler Degree College (Steeler)	Clerion	14 21719
*	Dr. Hapatom Dapage.	KOD Grapate Editor Project	Severage First Security Depth College Stitutes	Employ	Said Dage
1	Dr. Some Massici.	Will Resid Name Politics	Supposed Gry Scoop Pages todays placepart	Retr	(452°
	D. Karlabier	Monte Sonine Coursian, Asset Sonine Problem	Servence Cell Score Digra Cologo (Shalpar)	Nyair	r-d-dealery schools

H	Page Of The	Belgreite	different	Department	Married Street Existence
	Control Control	Aritima Policiae	German Get Grand Diger (object breaker)	despriety	As park
	Dr. Stanlage Mylchysdigsy	Steine Commission	Servicings (p. tr. Colored Augment (obeyer) (Administration)	Miles	13
11	Continued Contin	Process & Account	Epigar Children	Supp	To Tomare
11	Sir Eyen sakeus	Receives Spring	Foods teamer contr	Person	Nige Adden malah
150	Dr. America Historia	Senance female Authors to book	Marine And Owner	Photoday	chipments developments
4	All Select Assets	Married Process Annual Indiana	Suppose College (Ashedjar)	Manney	Longit
¥K	Sid Jindespille Champachyng	Supriso School & Sold	Specialists (SVC) Proposit Sugare Eulogia (October)	Tuesday Tuesday	THE RESERVE
74	Dr. Aphlymania Description of	Statemen Aldrew	Proposition of the Control	Vac-um	Section Section
Ħ	St. coss makego:	Concept States Committee Ave. A. School Publisher	Secure of the Owner Secure of Secure	India	(B 4 4 10
18	No. 13 April 19 April 19	Spine Policie	Dromato Dely (Soque) Droma Deliver (Stroker)	-	distriction
14	Ch. organization	Try and Patrick	Market Area Silver	Comme	Artista.
16	No. Name of Street, St	ayan kasu	Expense Call Code (April Little Callings)	Makemen	1950.00.00







# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

UST OF CHARGOSISTS

Al To	Participan	Petpe	***	Altinia	Seprement	Space O'Tu Petopol
21	St. Smith Page	American	Page	Said State Corners Dropers Salley, Coupe	Image's	Court for the good
21.	De Rapa Versteryte	Autosige	Рефессо	Book State Served Sugar Solog Baker	large/	tigates of algin
I						
F						
1						
I		-		-		
1						

Si Ne	Nest DETar Firmique	Posperial	Affider	Spatient	inetellar	Rester Wille beloper
1	Reservednice	belon	Devantión SereDepti Gray Ethod	(Input)	Seneral	Elipheside Albiton Delaka
	Relatificación	listes	Season Cold Season Cold Cold Cold Cold Cold Cold Cold Cold	State	Senote I	Motorial distribution
3.	NO-E-loop	Stakes	Seesa Deport Seesa Deport Silver (Abstract	(Popul)	Sewieri	Mele from
•	Nadra 6 Sal	Stational	Service City Secretages Service States	- Demail	Somatr'i	7100
ļ.	Talas Green (As)	Sident	Connection Constitution	inger	Snari	Felias Savan Khan
,	Mexican	Stations	Consultages Colon Essent	Stephen	Tentr	Mode 2007 2001
7	Oyet No	fukri	Consultation (Consultation)	Sirppi)	inen il	By an the Egloyly

						76.1
Š.	Nove-Of Title Forthippe	Desperan	Official	Bujactures	Prometty Your	Representation of the Property and
	Pileosriala	Section	Diversion Galaria Diversi Diversion Cultura (Diversion)	Gregophy	tenese (8	20/01/01/01/19
	Samelas	Rober	General Diggs General Diggs College (Disposar)	Secondo		Abrest
	State of science	Access	General Dages Colors (Melico)	Depthy	-	Sharing Vincentes &
	Autoria Milenes	Macked	Constroint Eric Times Depti Exiling (Exhippe)	Long-spin	Samuel O.	10000000
	Zertenilistas	Auto	Orace Super College (Settlem)	Newpolity.	Suppose (X	Shotchern Midther
	formation and	New	Government Over General Depose Govern et Shelmen	Rosents	Second II	Salma Joseph
	Manufacture (Inc.)	Thirties .	Distribute Dishi Owner Organ Critise Obligator	(Argraph)	Senior Et	Fals lin. /mass that and Atra
	Section .	that is	Conclusion Cold.  Towns Classe. College Tember:	Cregnate	Terrapor III	Tan the
*	Keynelwas	hater	General Grant Great Store Cellus (Schlow)	Gilbridge	Senceri	Migrat Branco
	Kate Silve	Tholera	Continues for the Control Deposit Cottley (Material)	Degraphs	Special	Desiral spines

						0500
* 61	Same Of Time Fortilizate	Property	ultima.	September	Seep-Yu	Represent Of the Personal
	ATA DISTOR	SHIP	Density of Control	Thistop	Sensor T	Afficia Elighan Introduce
"	Townsen Avenue	States	Seres Rights College Schoolse	Dispose	lense i	(Salah Ana)
	Mineral Line	Super	Grantegia Cier Grand Espec Cilifran (DAVO)C	Import	hoe	Steen blins lefet/the
		Supe	Communication City (Committee or College (Children)	Input	Smarr	September
	Ne or Union	Toda	Constant Dec Status Depart Origin (Abdisor	time with	Season	Walleto France
	Nan Elecco	Teles	Lichter Dages Unless Philaders	may who	Time!	Security
	Balling S Str.	960	Committee data Committee Display	Chapter)	Smean	Sidera Afra
	A laftresi	Baim	Sovetner Git/ Dame (Ingo: Trible-Delegar)	Deleter	Seaso E	But Brown
-	Shriphine	Name .	Superiori Cali Superiori Sidept Strategy	CHOOL	Second E.	Shakes Shows
	Mobile Salari	Telefo	Statement Elitic content traper tollage y bilance	CHEST	January E.	Outran Sallana Talaha

ui.	Name of Tax					
5.	Par Entered	Progresso.	Affinered	Dispersonal	Secretary Com-	Section (#Terferones
1	tatal Falsas	Sala	Chartespa St. V Chartel Height Indian (Belgan)	Overlage	Stewarts	Grand Taleston
	In the Absorba	Station	Commerce Sale Commerce States	Design	Serper II	Busher attention only
٩	www.mades.made	Date	Concrete Code Codes (Codes)	THIRD	Server II	photographic St. 79.79
	Tacquirios	0.00	Contral Days	There	Section 1	states with the
r	Apla Adres	9100	Orested Degree	Chance	Service III	Popo Betral
1	Septe Sto	Notes	PROFESSION STREET	(See )	Boas	South Sax networks
	Partie Na Science	State	Name And Color	Photogram	Arreste	State of the last
t	Service Com-	States	House had lifely	- Chemical	Sec. and	Annual services (Seed. ASSESS)
F	too Distriction	Atophra	Harrison Park Little	- Charles	Artista)	skir Sanatrij sjele
r	Cathorine Johns	1687	Gross Ospic Letting (Debute)	E-ploy	000000	Victorial States in Pale
	Name (Second	Sales	Science (Ages)	Tingendo.	Treat E	Swincer Vessell
	Spine Alexand	Butte	Colors (States)	Street	Scooper E.	Sinking Abelian

ž.	Participant	Interest	Milde	Digetteet	-	Organical of the consideration
41	Andrew Morrow	States	Both Town	(Lawren	tes T	Service of the A
-	Smith Spines	Owner.	ST Section 1	Table	Bee T	Market Company of the Park In
40	Jens Cours	Abolink	如中级大	4-1-1	Acc 1	Ynachouse 1974)
41	7. 35.		17 - SV AT			
+1						
44						
ir						
14					7 3 :	
w	-					
H	_					
8		-				
w	-					
+						
71		_	-			

Principal Median wind College Principal
Maniana Anad Cullege
Kolkata
Gort, of West Bengal





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Photographs of Dr. Ajanta Mukherji delivering her talk in the event and her felicitation by Dr. D.P. Banerjee, Associate Professor and Head, Dept. of English, Government Girls' General Degree College





#### 2. Conduction of classes under Faculty exchange programme

Date	Department and College	Semester	Course Code	Topics	Teachers Involved	Affiliating College	Number of students
13.3.2023 to 17.04.23	Chemistry, Government Girls' General Degree College College	Sem IV	Chemistry (CC9 - Practical)	Physical chemistry	Dr. Rajendra Saha, Associate Professor, Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College and Dr. Subhodeep Samanta	Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College	3







# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Photographs of Dr. Rajendra Saha and Dr. Subhodip Samanta, taking classes of students from both Maulana Azad College and Ekbalpur College at the Dept. of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College





Copy of relevant pages of the Attendance Register

				SUBJECT CC-2 (PW)  ATTENDANCE FOR THE MONT														
I	Section 70	And No.	NAME OF STUDENTS	410	いかるい	·	it.	to all	の事中	Sep. 23	日日日日日日	なりまする	X San	11	12	15	1+	15
-		-	pipping chilystring	_ H.	9	11	144	13	10	17.5	14	25%	+"					
-	1.			4	9,	13	14	17	20	0,	$\gamma_i d_{\tau}$	20	4					-
-	2.		Present Plate Sinhe	- 171	14	13	0.0	13	1.5	2.1.	200	1	10.00		-		-	-
÷	T.	_	Service Clark	7	4.	12	14	17	20	1/2	24	2.7	*	-	-	-	-	⊢
	-	_	Postale L. Haman	14	q.	11	14	13	20	47	32		M		-	-	-	1
	5.		Yoka Rey		1		10	4						-	-	-	$\vdash$	+
	_	_	Ages Cons		14	17	10	15	26	Ph.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	₽
	7		Residen Frances	4	4.	5.9	74	17	14	12	24	2.51	1.		-	-	-	+
	9		Paper Chalendaries	4	0	10	13		15	4,8	-		-	-	-	-	$\vdash$	₽
	1.4		Panit Salar	4	3	11	14	13	10	dir.	30	-	-	$\vdash$	-	-	-	+
	33.		Jones la Calmert	-	3,	11	1.1	13	30	10	37	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	₽
	12		Ente Sabe		14	12	10	13.	16	15	22-	7.	10.00	-	-	-	-	+
	-	_	EAST ST.	_		-		-			-	-		-	+	1	+	+
	_			-	-	1 -		-	-		-	=	=		+	1	-	+
	-7			_	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-	+	1	+	+
	2			-	-	144	100	-	13	100	-7	2.0	2.6	+	+		+	
	-	15	BANCHIKE WUPTA	4	1	111	14	-	13	200	23	100	1	1	+	1	+	+
	1000	w	Chart luces her sayme (def)	-		-							-	1	1	1	+	t
	44.1	=1		-	4	10	10	-	12	13	30	23	1	1	+	1	1	Ť
		3	ARSHADI TAR VEEN	-	-	12			13	1.2	10	12	111	1	+	1	1	Ť
	Š	1	ATSHAM PARVEEN	-	-	1	100		100	1	-	-	-	-	+	1		+
	1	_	P. 6. 1. C.			-	-								1			$^{\dagger}$
	_					-	-				-				1			$^{\dagger}$
	-	_																T
	_	_													1	1		7
	$\rightarrow$	_													$\top$			╛
	-	_												T				1
	-	_																







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

### **Garbage Free India, Kolkata 700071**

**Start date of MoU: 15.06.2023** End date of MoU: Continuing

**Duration: 3 years** 

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Joint organization of training cum workshop session A training cum workshop session was jointly organized by NSS Unit, Maulana Azad College & Garbage Free India (GFI), Kolkata	26.06.2023	26.06.2023	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata.	58
2.	Inauguration of seven days special camp of NSS in association with GFI Flag ceremony of NSS, plantation in the medicinal plant garden	01.03.2024	1.03.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	22
3.	Celebration of World Biodiversity Day in collaboration with GFI Inauguration of leaf composting unit and bird feeding in the college garden	22.05.2024	22.05.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	15

Director

Garbage Free India

Principal Maulani Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal

Principal Maulana Azad College



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College

Maulana Azaa College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

# Report on status of MOU signed between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata-13 and Garbage Free India, Kolkata 700071

> DATE of SIGNING THE MOU: 15.06.2023

> OBJECTIVE/PURPOSE:

Initiate an academic collaboration between the two organizations for proper environment friendly sustainable management, disposal or recycling (wherever applicable) of different types of waste generated in the college, create community environmental awareness and sensitize the community on good practices.

#### Yearwise activities conducted under MoU

- 1) Waste management training cum workshop
- (i) Name of the Activity: Waste management training cum workshop
- (ii) Category of Activity: Seminar
- (iii) Organizing Unit of the College: NSS Unit, Maulana Azad College & Garbage Free India (GFI)
- (iv) Date, Time, Duration, Venue: 22<sup>nd</sup> June 2023, 2P.M, 2 Hrs, College Seminar Room.
- (v) No. of Students and Teachers participated: 60 students, teachers and non-teaching staffs have participated.
- (vi) Brief Description of the activity: On June 26<sup>th</sup>, 2023, the NSS Unit Maulana Azad College orchestrated an impactful waste management workshop cum training in association with Garbage Free India (GFI) NGO. The event aimed to sensitize participants about responsible waste disposal and the significance of environmental sustainability by showing practical demonstrations on waste segregation, recycling methods, and the impact of improper waste disposal on ecosystems.
- (vii) Outcome/impact of the activity: The workshop successfully instilled a sense of responsibility among attendees, encouraging them to adopt eco-friendly practices in their

daily lives. Such initiatives play a crucial role in promoting a cleaner and greener environment, aligning with the college's commitment to social and environmental responsibility.

(viii) Any Award/Recognition received for the

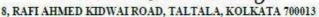
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal





## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com

Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

### activity (e-copy of Award letters to be preserved): None

(ix) List of Students and Teachers Participated: Signature of the participants in attendance sheet is attached.

### **Copy of notice of the event**

Office of the Principal

Maulana Azad College, Kolkata

06/06/23

Notice No. 92

This is to notify that Garbage Free India (GFI) is going to organize an awareness and workshop programme in association with NSS Unit Maulana Azad College & IQAC, MAC on Thursday, 22nd June 2023 from 12 Noon to 2 PM in the seminar hall of this college. All the students, faculty members and non-teaching staffs are requested to participate in this awareness workshop program to make this event a grand success. NSS volunteers of Sem 3 and Sem 3 must attend the program positively.

Program Officer

IQAC Co-coordinator

NSS Unit, Maulana Azad College Maulana Azad Gollege

NSS UNIT

Maulana Azad College

Maulana Azad College Govt. of West Bengal

Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road
Kolketa-700013

Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road
Kolketa-700013

Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road, Kol.-13

Maulana Azad College

Kolkata

Aghnu. Sgarbage garbage - free india

Principal

Maulana Azad College

Principal

Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal

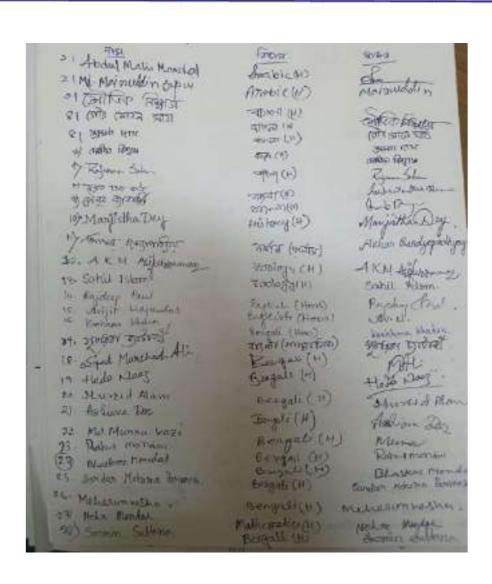


# Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



**Attendance Sheet 1 with signature of the participants** 







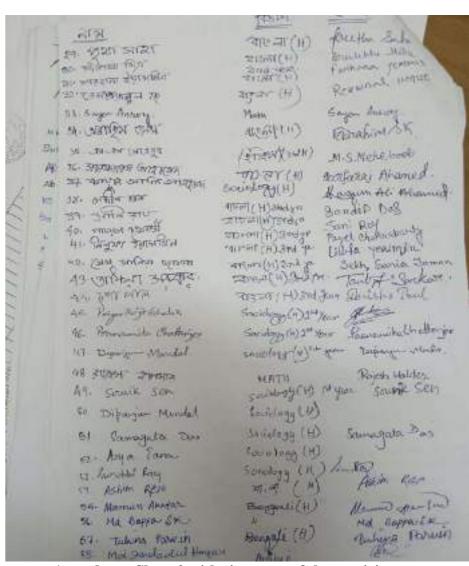
# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College

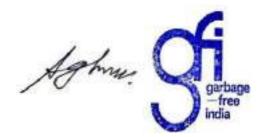




Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



**Attendance Sheet 2 with signature of the participants** 







# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



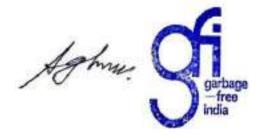
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: <a href="https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in">https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in</a>



### (XI) Photographs of the activity:











# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

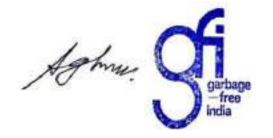
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

### 2. Inauguration ceremony of NSS 7 days special camp

- Name of the Activity: Inauguration ceremony of 7 days NSS special camp
- Category of Activity: Sapling plantation, hoisting of flag (ii)
- (iii) Organizing Institute: Maulana Azad College NSS Unit in association with Garbage Free India
- (iv) **Date, Time, Duration, Venue:**01/03/2024, 10 AM -12PM, 2 hours,
- No. of Students and Teachers participated: Almost 30 NSS Volunteers have participated in this program.
- (vi) Target Beneficiaries: Students

Brief Description of the activity: The NSS unit in collaboration with Garbage Free India (GFI) conducted its 7 days special camp from 1st March to 7th March 2024 with a vibrant inauguration ceremony on 1st March 2024 from 10 AM onwards. The respected member of parliament (MP) Sri Sudip Bandopadhyay inaugurated the 7 days special camp by NSS flag hoisting. He presided, inspiring participants with a call to service. Then the NSS Program officer Dr. Debalina Bhattacharya discussed about the plans of 7 days special camp with the volunteers. Enthusiastic volunteers pledged their commitment to the week-long program focused on Boinchtala village under Kolkata Municipal Corporation Ward No 57. NSS volunteers planted 15 medicinal plants in medicinal garden of the college. The team of Garbage Free India discussed about the importance of flowing plants in the garden to the volunteers. Next, they have made survey questionnaire for next day program in the local slum area surrounding the college.

- (vii) Outcome of the activity: This inauguration ceremony of special camp promises to be a rewarding experience for all involved.
- (viii) List of Students and Teacher participated: Attendance sheet of the participants with signature is attached.







## ${\it GOVERNMENT}\ OF\ {\it WESTBENGAL}$

# **OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL**

# Maulana Azad College







REGARDA BOARD IN CA VI N88  REGARDA BOARD IN CA VI N88  WASHING TO LAND MAN ARABIC. VI NESS  SULLA OF MEMORIAN BULLISTEN J NSE  SOME OF EXAMENT BULLISTEN J NSE  SOME OF EXAMENT BULLISTEN IN NSE  AND MOSCOT WASHEST WASHEST IST NO.  AND MOSCOT WASHEST WASHEST IST NO.  AND MOSCOT WASHEST WASHEST IST NO.  MOSCOT BOLL SCIENCE IST NS.  MOSCOT BOLL SCIENCE IST WEST NS.  MICHOSOFICE WASHING WASHINGTON WEST NESS  ANTANA NO.SKATO MICHOSOFICE WASHINGTON WEST NS.  SRIJAN PAI MICHOSOFICE WASHINGTON WASH	AT	TENDAT	NCE	1000
REGING BOND THE AND THE NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS NESS NE	2			01/08/24
Reging Bane III CA TI NAS  Washing Person  Min Talana Person  Supraga Manaal CHENISTES I NSS  Taligha Tabal Bilitical Science I Nose  Someda khatron Bilitical Science I Nose  Someda khatron Bilitical Science I Nose  Andre Massort Washord Instant Ist Nase  Andre Massort Washord Ist Nase  Mochibbulla h Pol. Science Ist Alss  Ind Manue Raskid Dodu Ist Nase  Interest Six Microbiology VI Nase  Antana Noiskari Microbiology VI Nase  SRIJAN PAT Microbiology VI Nase  Sonag Mukhayee Saciology VI Nase  Polage Mukhayee Saciology VI Nase  Para Labar Alan PLSA G Nase  Nose  Nose  PLSA G Nase  Nose  Nose  Nose  PLSA G Nase	NAME	DEPT	SEM	NSS/NON-NSS
Antaria Naiskari Microbiology II NSS  SRIJAN PAL Microbiology II NSS  Tayounnya Prasad Sharma Mathematica III NSS  School Mukhayee Sociology II NSS  MA Talsee Alon Thilly II NSS  Rith Rolla PLSA II NSS  NOLON COOK! PLSA II NSS  NOLON COOK! PLSA II NSS	Rogalya Bane  Walne AVRAM  MA Talam Frehmer Mile  Subhagu Mandal  Talyeba Iqbal  Sameda Ekaman  Ablab Massain  Mohi bbullah  Mal Masu Raskid	ARABIC. ARABIC. ARABIC. Arabic OHENISTA Political Scient Unalogy Pol. Scient	TO THE TOTAL STATE OF THE PARTY	N88 - NSS NSS NSS NSS NSS NSS
PHE SOLD PLSA TO NSS NOLO CON PLSA TO NSS	Antana Naskari SRIJAN PAL	Microbiology	4 3	NSS
	Mohay Conti	SOCOLOGY. THICH) PLSA PLSA	5/2/5/51	22U 22U 22U

**Attendance sheet** 





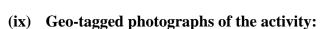


# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: <a href="https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in">https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in</a>





Honorable MP Sri Sudip Bandopadhyay hoisted the NSS Flag on 1st March 2024



Member of GFI explained the importance of flowering plants







Volunteers planting saplings in the college medicinal garden





# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL





#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Notice of the event

Office of the Principal

Maulana Azad College, Kolkata

Notice No. 1 42

Dated 28/02/24

This is to notify that NSS Unit Maulana Azad College & IQAC is going to conduct inaugural program of special camp by planting sapling on college medicinal garden on 1" March 2024 from 12 PM in association with Garbage Free India Our honorable MP Sri Sudip Bondopadhyay and Local Councilor will inaugurate the special camp. All the students, teachers and non-teaching staffs are requested to participate in this program. All the NSS volunteers of Sem 5 and Sem 1 most attend this program.

alphatouchayer Program Officer NSS Unit

Maulana Acad Cadepa 8, Rafi Alumai Industri Rood Kollesta-700013

Maulana Azad College Govt. of West Bengal a, R.A. Kiriwai Road, Kol.-13

grincipas Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata

Aghnu

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

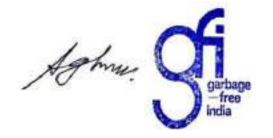




8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

- **3. Name of the Activity:** World Biodiversity Day
- (i) **Category of Activity:** Extension activity
- Organizing Institute: Maulana Azad College NSS Unit in association with Garbage (ii) Free India
- (iii) **Date, Time, Duration, Venue:** 22/05/2024, 11 AM -1:30 PM, 2.5 hours, College Garden
- (iv) No. of Students and Teachers participated: Almost 32 NSS volunteers have participated in this program.
- **Target Beneficiaries:** Students **(v)**
- (vi) **Brief Description of the activity:** On the occasion of World Biodiversity Day, the NSS Unit of Maulana Azad College in collaboration with Garbage Free India (GFI) organized a series of events on May 22nd, 2024, to raise awareness about the importance of biodiversity conservation from 11 AM onwards. The day began with the installation of leaf composting unit in college garden, followed by an informative session on the threats to biodiversity and the steps we can take to protect it. NSS volunteers also performed labelling of trees with their identifying names & making birds feeders in the college garden.
- (vii) Outcome of the activity: The day's events culminated in a pledge by the students to adopt sustainable practices in their daily lives.
- (viii) List of Students and Teacher participated: Attendance sheet of the participants with signature is attached.







## ${\it GOVERNMENT}\ OF\ {\it WESTBENGAL}$

# **OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL**

# Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



			221	2024
NAME:	Dept	sevinestri l	or other	Stanoon
Arodul Muzost	History	214	tuna Val	Direct Mond
Arecha Hamiya	Economics	4th	triner	Freche Maning
Shipin Parvin	Political Set.	6-th	Chen	Chirch Ingrin
reserved Amban	philosophy	64h	DATES	Auston A
Basima Rana	Zoology	2nd	ollase	Maxima Rom
Amandita Lakra	Zedogy	2nd	offwir _	The second second
Tuhea H Medawasi	IHCA!	600	NSS	lo gaty " bu
Rogalya Bano	IHCA	6th	NES	Supris.
	WEM	101	1 1	Aller this
Subhayit Mandal	1691	10+	NISS	
Sania Aslam	CHETO	304	NSS	Family HB
NO TRESSEE ALAM	THE(H)	334)	1958	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
Anuchka sen	SOCA (H)	4th	N25	Anunh
Moromo Jesmina Broken	soon (t)	424 1	Mac	40
Idalia Blattaly.		x faculty		11 12 12 12 12
	Hierationogy	Reservan Cano	ton ron-	The state of the s
Sourneyer Saha	microbiology	2nd	non-	
Udit Majumder	minobiology	2 nd	Non.	
Subhechehna maji	Mi tra bidagy	2nd	hen	- NES PEN
Paulami Pol		2nd	hav	-NSS D
Dipannila Bhothachassa	prinabiology	2nd		-NSS SELON
Sumon thak to body	Michobiology	2nd		a-NCS K.B.S.
Segnik Bismas	mi ero biology	and		N-NSS A.B

**Attendance sheet** 



Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College

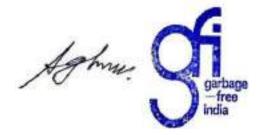


Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

### (ix) Geo-tagged photographs of the activity:



**Observation of World Biodiversity Day** 







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Notice of the event

#### Office of the Principal Maulana Azad College, Kolkata

No: 173 NOTICE Date: 16/05/24

NSS Unit & IQAC of Maulana Azad College are going to observe Biodiversity Day on 22nd May 2024 from 11 AM to 12 Noon in college campus in collaboration with Garbage Free India (GFI). In this regard all the students, teachers, teaching associated staff are requested to join in this program. Attendance for all NSS volunteers is mandatory. All the committee members of NSS subcommittee are also requested to attend this program.

Program Officer, NSS Unit

Markina Azad Griloge NSS UNIT

Maulana Azad College Reff Ahmed Kidwai Road Kolkata-700013 IQAC Coordinator Maulana Azad College Co-ordinator

Menlana Azad College Govt. of West Bengal 5, R.A. Kidwai Road, Kd. 13 Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad Colle
Kolkata



Principal
Maulana Azad College
Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

#### Seth Anandaram Jaipuria College, Kolkata 700006

**Start date of MoU: 23.08.2022** End date of MoU: Continuing

**Duration: 3 years** 

Sl. No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
1.	Faculty Exchange and Student Exchange Programme Prof. Subir C. Dasgupta, Professor and Head, delivered an online lecture on Toxinology: an emerging area in biomedical science and its therapeutic application.	28.06.2023	28.06.2023	Seth Anandram Jaipuria College	51 from both

Principal Seth Anandram Jaipuria Colle

Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal

Principal

Principal Seth Anandram Jaipuria College

Principal Maulana Azad College



### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Report on the activities under MOU for Academic Collaboration between

Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Jaipuria College, Kolkata

Date of Signing of MoU: 23.08.2022

- > TITLE OF THE EVENT: Toxinology: an emerging area in biomedical science and its therapeutic application
  - THEME OF THE EVENT/ PROGRAMME: WEBINAR organized as a MoU activity by the Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College, Kolkata-700013 with Seth Anadaram Jaipuria College for the students and faculty members of both colleges.
- > ACADEMIC SESSION: 2022-2023
- **DATE:** 28.06.2023
- > Speaker: Prof. Subir Chandra Dasgupta
- ➤ **VENUE:** Online Google Meet platform
- ➤ **OBJECTIVE/ PURPOSE:** to aware the students regarding therapeutic applications of biomedical science.
- ➤ TARGET AUDIENCE/ PARTICIPANTS: Students and faculty members of Undergraduate and Postgraduate Departments from both Colleges

#### > BRIEF REPORT ABOUT THE EVENT/ PROGRAMME:

- Toxinology is the study of the toxins, poisons, and venoms from plants, animals, and microbes. The basic idea of Toxinology was discussed by the speaker. Toxinology and biomedical science is an emerging area of biological science. The therapeutic applications of biomedical science were described along with the process of the new therapies used in medical science.
- **EXPECTED OUTCOME:** Students have been enriched through this on line webinar so that they can perform these experiments themselves. The knowledge they have gathered in their theoretical classes were demonstrated in front of them for a better understanding.
- > Number of participants: 51







#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### **Notice of the Event**

#### Notice

This is to notify that Zoology Department of Maulana Azad College and Jaipuria College are jointly organizing a seminar on "Toxinology: An Emerging Area in Biomedical Science and its Therapeutic Applications" on 28th June 2023 at 8 P.M. We are pleased to announce that the esteemed speaker for this event will be Prof. Subir Chandra Dasgupta (HOD of Zoology Department, Maulana Azad College).

We invite all students, faculty members, and researchers interested in biomedical science to attend this enlightening seminar. Prof. Subir Chandra Dasgupta's expertise and insights promise to make this event both informative and engaging.

For further details and registration, please contact the Zoology Department of Maulana Azad Collegeor Jaipuria College

Date: 28th June 2023

Time: 8 PM

Venue: Virtual Mode

Head Zoology Department

Maulana Azad College

Principal
Seth Anandram Jaipuria College
Kollege

Principal

Left Assessment Johnson College

Kellete v 700 000

Principal Maulana Azad College

Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal

Maulana Azad College Govt of West Bengal B. R. A. Kidwai Road, Kol. 17

Principal HW Mary Seth Anandram Jaipuria College

Principal
sth Anandaram Jaipuris College
Kolkata - 700 006

Principal

Mantana read College

Principal

Mantana read College

Maulane Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

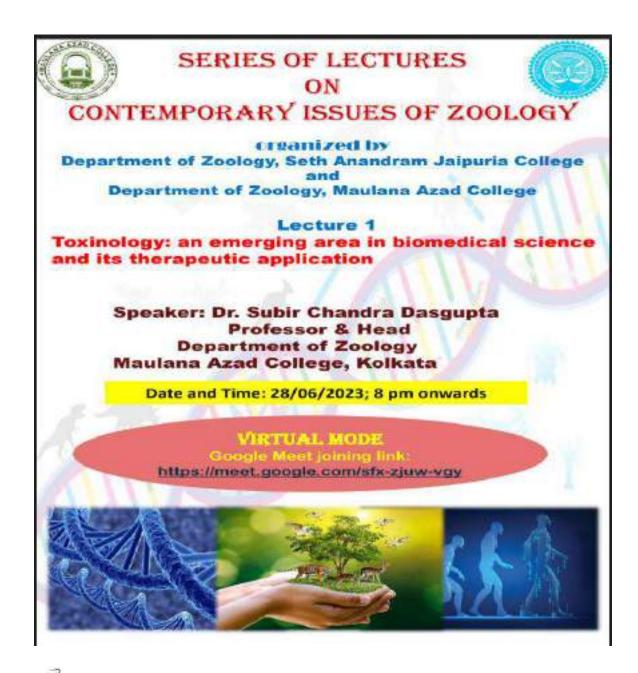
### Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Flyer of the event:









#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

### Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### > Screenshots of the event and attendance of participants















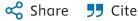
#### Bioresource Technology Reports

Volume 26, June 2024, 101830

## Degradation and molecular docking of Curli to scout aggregation complexion

Nisha Bhat <sup>a</sup>, Tirthankar Roy <sup>a</sup>, Shritoma Sengupta <sup>b</sup>, Maitree Bhattacharyya <sup>c</sup>  $\stackrel{ extstyle extstyl$ Samudra Prosad Banik <sup>d</sup>, Pijush Basak <sup>c</sup> 🔉 🖾

Show more 🗸



https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biteb.2024.101830 7 Get rights and content  $\boldsymbol{\nearrow}$ 

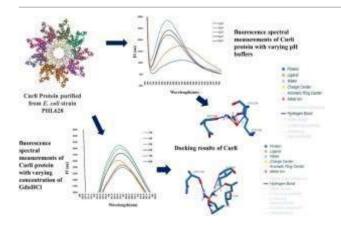
#### Highlights

- E. coli PHL628 capable of producing an extracellular protein fibril Curli
- Intrinsic fluorescence variation of Curli due to effect of pH, Urea and GdnHCl
- Changing dynamics of Curli by UV-absorption, fluorescence anisotropic measurements
- Extrinsic fluorescence variation by ANS, representing time interval of denaturation
- Molecular docking revealed the interaction of Curli with Urea and GdnHCl.

#### **Abstract**

Curli, an extracellular protein fibril produced by certain gram-negative <u>enteric bacteria</u>, is responsible for neuro-degenerative diseases due to spontaneous misfolding of <u>soluble proteins</u>. This study investigates the effect of denaturing agents (Urea, <u>Guanidine</u> Hydrochloride) and varying pH (2–11) on the conformation of <u>Curli protein</u>, isolated from *E. coli* PHL628, due to changes in the external environment. The study focuses on the changing dynamics of the protein using intrinsic fluorescence property, UV-absorption, fluorescence anisotropic measurements, and extrinsic fluorescence property with the help of interaction with 1-anilinonaphthalene-8-sulphonate (ANS). The data showed that the <u>absorption maximum</u> ( $\lambda_{max}$ ) of protein was altered in variation of denaturant concentration and buffer pH. <u>Molecular docking</u> results revealed the interaction of Curli with Urea and GdnHCl, by comparing structural changes. This study determines how denaturants and changes in the external environment cause <u>denaturation</u> or modification in the folded structure of <u>Curli protein</u> and provides insight into <u>binding sites</u> of Curli with denaturants.

#### Graphical abstract



Download: Download high-res image (155KB)

Download: Download full-size image

#### Introduction

Protein or peptide misfolding is considered to be the precursor for the generation of amyloid fibirls, which are involved in causing different neurodegenerative diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease (PD), Huntington's disease (Perov et al., 2019; Das et al., 2020; Stafshede, 2021). X-ray fiber diffraction detected that the amyloid fibrils are typically 7–13 nm in diameter and possess cross- $\beta$  structure, in which  $\beta$ -strands are



#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College 8, rafi ahmed kidwai road, taltala, kolkata 700013





Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

#### Kanyashree College, Behala, Kolkata 700034

**Start date of MoU: 14.06.2023** End date of MoU: Continuing

**Duration: 3 years** 

Sl.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion	Hosted by	No. of
No. 1.	Resource person in Workshop under Faculty Exchange Programme  A Workshop for UG Sem II and Sem IV students of Mathematics on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation" where one of the two invited resource persons was Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics, Kanyashree College, Behala, Kolkata.	24.06.23	28.06.2023	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata.	53
2.	Faculty Exchange Programme Dr. Abhishek Dey, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Physics is taking classes of UG Sem I and Sem IV students of Information Technology (BCA) Dept. at Kanyashree college.	01.07.23 onwards	Continuing	Kanyashree College	15
	Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett, Associate Professor, Dept. of Mathematics is taking classes of UG Sem IV and Sem VI of Mathematics at Maulana Azad College.	01.07.23 onwards	Continuing	Maulana Azad College	52

(Govt. College for Girls) Behela: Kokata

Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkutu Govt. of West Bengal

Principal

Principal Maulana Azad College

Kanyashree College



## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-masi: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://enaulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Report on the activities under MOU for Academic Collaboration between Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Kanyashree College

➤ DATE of SIGNING THE MOU: 14.06.2023

#### > OBJECTIVE/PURPOSE:

Initiate an academic Collaboration between departments of Maulana Azad College and Kanyashree College which would benefit the students and faculty members of both the institutions in their pursuit of academic excellence through faculty exchange programmes, Joint organization of seminars/conferences and workshops, joint initiation pf social outreach programmes etc.

- > TARGET AUDIENCE/ PARTICIPANTS: Students and faculty members of both Institutions
- ➤ VENUE: Maulana Azad College and Kanyashree College campus

#### **EXPECTED OUTCOME:**

Students and faculty members of both Institutions will be benefited in terms of their academic pursuit in areas of Joint conference organization, student exchange, faculty exchange, training to students in the areas of teaching, innovation and entrepreneurship. Exchange of academic materials and publications, conducting lecture, undertaking joint research cum project work etc.

#### Report of yearwise activities conducted

A) Before initiation of MOU as linkage between two Institutions

#### 2020-21: Faculty exchange programme

Dr. Mahua Patra, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Sociology, Maulana Azad College took GE 3 & 4 Sociology classes of Geography Hons. students and Smt. Jayeeta Saha Nag, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, Maulana Azad College took Economics GE 1 & 2 classes of Geography Hons. students in the Kanyshree College.

Number of students enrolled: 6







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Copy of Appointment letters and class routine of Dr. Mahua Patra and Smt. Jayeeta Saha Nag

Government of West Sengal Higher Education Department, Appointment Branch Bleach Bhasan Salt Lake, Kelliste St. THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE Dated National SP Househor 1939 REDUSATION The Surveyer is placed, in the criment of public services, to natural the following Assertant multimore in Toroiday, server the West Rengal Educational Service with the additional charge of making in broad catalogues there exists along your thore organic states, at their present place of catalogues (Allen exists). To Making Patrick, Architect Perfects of Foreign, Was along Acad Cology, Collects. 2 D. Redder Day, Assistant Professor of Societies, Changes Spinger, State of Hearthy he drive wertuned author skall report he then now originated at the ne-847 S. Sarrrick Assistant Secretary NOTE AND DESCRIPTIONS OF Bitted, Schotz, 28th Decamps, 2000 Experience for information and recessive action to the Designat Public Instruction, West Benge. the Antonia Director of Public Instruction (Independent of the Pergui the Printers' (Witer-ordness), Overdorsepre College, Institt - Houghty, He is requested to continue to creat and deligens the interpol On Boother Deg as usual cores further order The Principles or Colors in Charge, Manuary Agest Callege, Karnetta Fee is recountried to reconstruct to streeged distance the salary of the Allaham Pions as usual, would further sorber the Francisco Officer in charge, Knewarthard College, Battala, Kathata Br. Analise Dep. Available Protection of Society p., Chandlemagner College, District - Nocollin Dr. Marker Patra, Assistant Frederick of Incomings, Mandard Assel Cologie, Nathura. The FS, in the MMC of the Constraint. The late, and the principal Secretary of the Department. BRIDE CM.

Serverment of West Bengo Higher Education Department, Appointment Branch Bikach Showan Salt Loke, Kolkata:22 THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN Current November, 25 T. Obstantion, 3060 The Government principal, in the concept of patter outsides, or consult the technology furnished implement a temporal fractional to the temporal principal control of the state of the stat Epillote Not Translatoria, Associate Projector of Economics, Niverama Asad Callege, in plants The above mentioned reachers shall result for their new anagers set at the earliest Set/ 5. Banarges Assessed Nacrotory Bated, Keltata 21" December, 2521 NUMBER OF THE PROPERTY OF THE tions forwarded for information and recovery extention The Deposition of Paties, Institution, word Borgol. The Addressed Diseases of Public Instruction (Administration), West Hangal The Principal/ Office-in-charge, Bathannager College, Satt Lake, Kollege, He to represent continue to many will discover the union of Dr. Topas Burnar Fall as usual, with further middle the Perceptal Officer in charge, Manters Aced College, College, College, in requirement to continue after and discover the union of Sat. Jayreta Sales as mind, partifications (pige-The Principal Officer-methode, Karrymbrus College, Bahala, Kolkata. Dr. Rapus Numer Pai, Associate Professor of Economics, Sidhunnagar College, Esh Lake, Kolkaba find, Jayesta Saka, Assistant Professor of Economics, Maulana Asad Callege, Kolkata the \$ 5, to the MMC of this Department. The Sr. P.A. to the Principal Secretary of this Department. GASING PER.

ANYASHREE COLLEGE, REHALA

RESERVA, REVIEW COLLEGE, REHALA

RESERVA, REVIEW COLLEGE, REHALA

RESERVA, REVIEW COLLEGE, REMALA

RESERVA, REVIEW COLLEGE, REMALA

RESERVA, REVIEW COLLEGE, REMALA

RESERVANTA COLLEGE, REMALA

RESERV







#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-masit: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com
Website: https://enaulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### 2022-23:

Dr. Mahua Patra, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Sociology, Maulana Azad College took GE 3 & 4 Sociology classes of Geography Hons. students and Smt. Jayeeta Saha Nag, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, Maulana Azad College took Economics GE 1 & 2 classes of Geography Hons. students in the Kanyshree College.

#### Copy of class routine of Dr. Mahua Patra and Smt. Jayeeta Saha Nag

		SE	SSION: JU	LY-JUNE,	2022	83	
		,	D.SC. 0606	RAPHY (BO	000000	)	
		MUNIOR	LEGRAST,	BED AND ST	THE SALES	WEF-12	00.000
Day	Semester	FE:300-	11,30 - 19,50am	19:30 - 1:30pm	J:50 - 2,50 p.mi	2:39 - 2:30pm	aran — erangent
Minn	Sen - III	OC (SKS)	CRETING	CHARLE	R	GE-IPIO	
			CUMES		-	GEN IPRO	GE C'III
	Sens-V.		OCCU.	(O) (O))	1	DOE-CARCA	DRF
Tim	Zem-L	\$50.00		GE (38)	35	AECC:	
	Sem - UI		CC BRS	CO (SES)	1	(SE-OPE)	
	Sem -V	10.0	66.0	The state of the s	DE.	DBE/X	Marian Company
WW	Seato - I	20000	CC (58(3))		EQ.	CSE (35)	OE/HI
	Sen - III	100	0000	CC ISBN	1	GEOMP	GEOME
	San V	D8E (883)	125 1	400 (K)	No.	DOS (PR)	
Thir	Sem-1	Trans.	680 80	68 (1%)	1	ANCIE - DRM/DRM	
	Sep - 111		GE HELD	GERRIN	13 K	S.C. (SD)	447000
	Sem V	COSCSIN	OC RESDI	ACC (CSGIO	TO Y	CCC	
F91.	Smil	CF (88)		CC SEN	790	BELLINY	OE
	Sem + E17		O. 1861	400 c551	100	CC (Mail)	100
	Sem-V		\$15E		6	CCCCCC	SECURED!
Sat	Sem-1	CCCC					
	Sem-III		CC N	CE UNION	1		
	Sear-V		CC BIKK	DSE (190)			
N	7 6 16 201	.2	E.C. CHANG	DSE (PR)		and the	
	Happaul Poy					T CONVENIORS	
P	RINCER				Book	ine Sale-Company	
	Proper Core Core Core Core	620			Nout	ine Sub-Commun	t.







# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Snapshots of Dr. Mahua Patra and Smt. Jayeeta Saha Nag with students of Kanyashree College





#### **Activities after MOU (Year of report – 2022-23)**

1. Name of the Activity: A Workshop on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation".

**Date:** 24.06.2023 to 28.06.2023

Venue: Dept. of Mathematics, Maulana Azad College

#### **Resource Persons:**

- Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics, Kanyashree College
- Dr. Debasish Biswas, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics, Calcutta Girls'
   College

Number of participants: 53

**Brief Report of the event:** The Department of Mathematics has organized a Workshop on "**Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation**" from 24.06.2023 to 28.06.2023 for the students of Mathematics honours. All the 53 students of







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Semester-2 & Semester-4 actively participated in this Workshop. The participants were enriched by learning the techniques for solving the ODE & PDE using computer programming. In the feedback session the students requested for arranging such Workshop at least two in an academic session.

Permission letter from Principal, Maulana Azad College regarding workshop

To

June 19, 2023

The Principal

Maulana Azad College 8, Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road, Kolkata 700013.

Sub: Permission for a Workshop on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation".

#### Respected Sir,

The Department of Mathematics has decided in the meeting held on 15th June 2023 that a Workshop on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation" will organize from 24.06.2023 to 28.06.2023. The main objective of this Workshop is to motivate the students for several entrance examinations like JAM, TIFR, CMI, etc.

Dr. Debashis Biswas, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Calcutta Girls' College and Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett, Assistant Professor, Kanyashree College, Behala are agreed to deliver lectures on the above-mentioned Workshop.

We shall be very grateful if you would kindly give your permission to organize this Workshop.

With Regards

Head

Department of Mathematics

Parialles Holors



Principal
Maniana Aziad College
Principal
Maniana Aziad College
Rollonia
Govt. of West Bengal



# GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, ROLKAI A /10013, INDIA Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Programme Schedule of the workshop

Maulana Azad College Department of Mathematics

Workshop on "Ordinary & Partial Differential Equation".

Date: 24th June, 2023

Tentative programme schedule:

11:00 A.M. to 11.20	Enrollment of Participants.
A.M.	
11:20 A.M. to 11:25	Inaugural lecture by Principal, Maulana Azad College
A.M.	
11:25 A.M. to 11:30	Speech by IQAC Coordinator, Maulana Azad College
A.M.	
11:30 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-1 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
1:00 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.	Break
1:15 P.M. to 2:45 P.M.	Lecture-1 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
2:45 P.M. to 4:45 P.M.	Problem Solving on both topics

Date: 26<sup>th</sup> June, 2023

11:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-2 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
1:00 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.	Break
1:15 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	Lecture-2 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
3:00 P.M. to 4:30 P.M.	Problem Solving on both topics.

Date: 27<sup>th</sup> June, 2023

Date. 27 Guile, 2020	
11:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-3 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
1:00 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.	Break
1:15 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	Lecture-3 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
3:00 P.M. to 4:30 P.M.	Solution of ODE and PDE using computer programming.

Date: 28<sup>th</sup> June, 2023

11:00 A.M. to 12:00 P.M.	Lecture-4 on Ordinary Differential Equation by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett.
12:00 P.M. to 1:00 P.M.	Lecture-4 on Partial Differential Equation by Dr. Debashis Biswas.
1:00 P.M. to 1:30 P.M.	Break
1:30 P.M. to 2:30 P.M.	MCQ Test on both topics.
2.30 P.M to 3.00 P.M	Feedback from participants.
3.00 P.M to 3.30 P.M	Valedictory Session and Certificate distribution.







## GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL



Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata⊕gmail.com
Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Attendance record of participants:

#### Department of Mathematics Attendance for the Workshop on "Ordinary Partial Differential Equation".

SI. No.	Name	Signature
1	ABHUEET SAHA	Aphiject Saha
2	ANKANA SARKAR	Ankana Samun
3	ANKIT DAS	Annit Dal
4	ARCHIRSHMAN ROY	Acclipphonen Bag
5	BISWAJIT SHEE	Bishapil shees
6	CHITRITA HAZRA	Chitrita Hazra
7	KISMAT KHANAL	Kismat Khanal
8	KRISHNENDU GHOSH	This hondu Grash.
9	MD SAFIR UDDIN	Ald. Safineddin.
10	MD ZEESHAN ALAM	Md Zeeshan Afam
11	MD KAIF ALAM	
12	MEGHA MONDAL	Megha Mondal.
13	NABEELA JAHAN	Nabeela Jahan
14	NUR AKTAR JAMIL	Nur Aktar Jamil
15	PALASH KARMAKAR	Palash Karmakar
16	PREET CHOKHANI	Punt Chokhand
17	RANAJIT GHOSH	Ramajit Chash
18	RITAIA GHOSH	Ritaja Ghosh
19	SAMIRAN DAS	Gonalia Da
20	SK IMROZ ALI	SK Imroz Ali
21	SOMYAJIT SAHA SAHA	Somyajil Saha
22	SRIJAN DAS	5. Dur
23	SUBHRO CHAKRABORTY	Sulho chatraborty.
24	SUVECCHA BHATTACHARYYA	Su reache Bhattacharrya
25	TANISHA RAJAK	Tanisha Rojak
26	TITLI BISWAS	- tilli Bissas .



Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maniana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



## GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL



Maulana Azad College

8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata⊕gmail.com
Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Department of Mathematics Attendance for the Workshop on "Ordinary Partial Differential Equation".

7	ANIRBAN KARAN	Animban Kaman
18	ARHANA DAS	Arhona Dao
9	ARNAB CHHARI	Mastura Farevin
10	MASTURA PARVIN	Mastura tarovin
31	MASUDUZZAMAN GAZI	Manualizzamom - Gasi
32	MASUM YEHANA	Masum Yehana
33	NILAVO ROY	Nilavo Roy
34	NIRMALYA NASKAR	Assent
35	PROMIT BHATTACHARYA	Promit Prattachanga.
36	PUSKAR DAS	Pulkar Dal
37	RAKHI HAZRA	Rakhi Hazno.
38	RANJAN PATRA	Raman Patra
39	SAGNIK BEJ	Sagnik Bey
40	SAMUDRA MITRA	Sugardon Milas
41	SAYAN DUTTA	Sayan Rusha-
42	SENEPTA YEASMIN GOLDER	Screpta Yeasmin Gretter
43	SHINJAN MUKHERJEE	Shower Mukhope
44	SHRESTHA SATPATHI	Shreetha Satpathi
45	SHREYA BASAK	Shreya Basak
46	SHUBHAJIT GHOSH	Shubbasiit alosh
47	SK SAID HOSEN	Absent
48	SK SAIDUL ISLAM	Absent
49	SOHEL SK	Schel SK
50	SOUMYADIP GHOSH	Soumyadit Ghosh
51	SUBHANJAN MAHATA	Subhanjan Mahata
52	SUJAY BANERJEE	Signy Banerjee. Sumit Mondal.
53	SUMIT MANDAL	
54	SUNEETH DEBNATH -	Summeth Debroth
55	SUPRATIM MANDAL	Supration Mondel
56	SUSHOVAN JANA	Sushovan Jara



Principal Maulana Azad College Principal Maniana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Photographs of the event











#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

1. Name of the activity: Faculty exchange Programme

Date	Department	Semester	Course Code	Topics	Teachers Involved	Affiliating College	Number of students
01.07.23 onwards	Information Technology (BCA)	Sem I Sem IV	BCAC403 and BCAC493	Programming for Problem Solving through C Python programming	Dr. Abhishek Dey, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Physics	Maulana Azad College	6 (Sem I) 9 (Sem IV)
01.07.23 onwards	Mathematics	Sem IV Sem VI	CC10 CC14	Statics Numericals	Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Mathematics	Kanyashre e College	26 (Sem IV) 26 (Sem VI)

#### Copy of letters from Principals of both colleges regarding the faculty Exchange Programme











## GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7514 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



Class going on at Maulana Azad College by Dr. Bimal Kumar Sett



Class going on at Kanyashree college by Dr. Abhishek Dey









#### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com
Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Dated:01.06.2023

#### TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

I am glad to certify that the Department of Microbiology, Maulana Azad College, 8 Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road, Kolkata 700013 has an active linkage with the Microbiologists Society India (MSI), West Bengal Unit, for joint organization of seminars, workshops and other student centric activities between the period of 2021 to 2023. In the said period, the Department had organized two such events in collaboration with the Society and many students from the Department have taken the Annual Membership of the Society. Few faculty members of the Department have also become The activities in this regard are continuing in full-fledge till date.

I express my sincere gratitude to Dr. Arvind M. Deshmukh, President, MSI, Dr. Bipransh Kumar Tiwary, State President, West Bengal Unit of MSI and Dr. Swapna Mukherjee, National Secretary, MSI Unit for letting us be a part of this nationwide programme for the benefit of the students. We will continue this linkage forward for the betterment of science education especially in the field of microbiology in schools and colleges.

Principal Maukanahand Sollegiege Kolkata

Govt. of West Bengal



### **MICROBIOLOGISTS SOCIETY, INDIA**

(Reg. No. MAH/4814/SAT)

Office,

Dr. Swapna Mukherjee National Secretary Email: swamuk15@gmail.com Contact No. +91 9433826375 C-2/12, Parijatak Apartment, Naikwadi Nagar Osmanabad 413 501, (M.S.), INDIA. Email Id- mbiosociety@gmail.com

Date: 27.5.23

#### **TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN**

I am glad to certify that the Department of Microbiology, Maulana Azad College, 8 Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Road, Kolkata 700013 has an active linkage with the Microbiologists Society India, West Bengal Unit for joint organization of seminars, workshops and other student centric activities between the period of 2021 to 2023. In the said period, the Department had organized two such events in collaboration with our Society and many students from the Department have taken the Annual Membership of the Society. The activities in this regard are continuing in full-fledge till date.

I express my congratulations and gratitude to Principal, Maulana Azad College as well as to all the faculty members of the Department of Microbiology of this college for making this linkage successful. We will continue this linkage forward for the betterment of science education especially in the field of microbiology in schools and colleges.

Dr. Swapna Mukherjee National Secretary Microbiologists Society, India



### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

### Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

## Report on Academic Linkage between Microbiologists Society India, West Bengal Unit and Department of Microbiology, Maulana azad College

Microbiologist Society of India is a registered not-for-profit academic society dedicated for the advancement of the subject through promotion of its importance in national and international perspective with its central office located at Osmanabad, Maharashtra. Dr. Arvind M. Deshmukh, Ex-Prof.& Head, Dept, of Microbiology, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Sub Centre, Osmanabad. (M.S.) is the President of the society whereas Dr. Swapna Mukherjee, Associate Professor and Head, Dept. of Microbiology, Dinabandhu Andrews College, Garia, is the acting Secretary of the Central Committee. The Society organizes several activities including national level and international level conferences, workshops, seminars and also discusses prospects and job opportunities in Microbiology. The operation of the society is decentralized through its units located in the different states of the country which ensures better percolation of the objectives of the society specifically through the State Co-ordinators as well as the Student's Units established and operative at different colleges and institutions. The Department of Microbiology at Maulana Azad College established its Students Unit on the has been organizing students' seminars and webinars in collaboration with MBSI, West Bengal Unit spearheaded by State President as well as National Secretary of the Central Council, Dr. Swapna Mukherjee. Following is the yearwise list of activities conducted time to time by the Department of Microbiology, Maulana Azad College.







### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

### Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

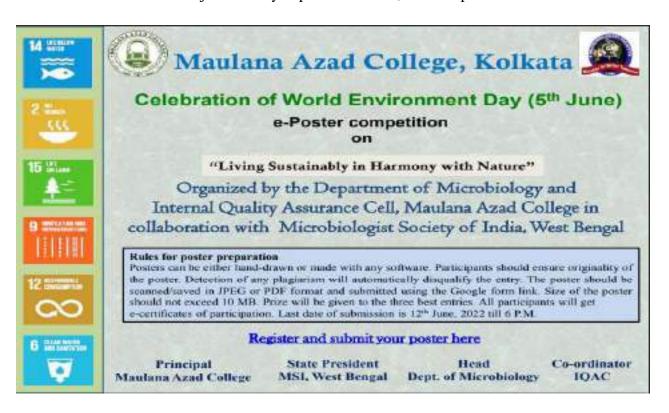
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### 2022-23:

**Name of the event:** e-poster competition to observe World Environment Day organized by Department of Microbiology in collaboration with IQAC and Microbiologist Society of India, west Bengal Chapter:

Number of participants: 22

**Short report of the event:** This online event was organized by to mark world Environment Day which is observed globally every year on the 5th June to protect and safeguard the interest of our environment through various activities. Due to the threat of the COVID-19 pandemic being still on, an e-poster competition was organized on the theme of this year "Living Sustainably in Harmony with Nature". 22 entries were received from students which were adjudicated by experts from MSI, WB Chapter and the best three were awarded.









### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

### Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Representative entries and sample certificates













#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

### Maulana Azad College



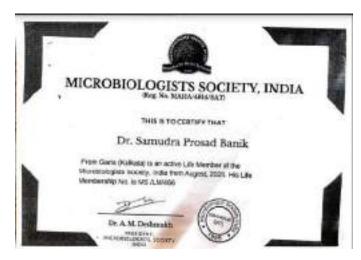
Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Life Membership Certificates and other activities for MBSI as Life members

Dr. Arpan Das and Dr. Samudra Prosad Banik are life members of MBSI as per details given in the certificates. In addition, Dr. Samudra Prosad Banik acted as College Level Co-ordinator at the 20<sup>th</sup> Microbiological Contest and MicrobiOlympiad.













## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

## Maulana Azad College 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 700013



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and Victoria Institution (College), **Kolkata** 700009

**Start date of MoU: 19.06.2023** 

End date of MoU: Continuing

**Duration: 5 years** 

Sl.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion	Hosted by	No. of
No.		9	date	v	participants
1.	Students' participation in	7.08.2023	11.08.2023	Maulana Azad	19 (5 from
	Add-on course			College	Victoria
					College and 14
	Hands on Training on				from Maulana
	"Hands-on training on				Azad College)
	biomedical techniques"				
	Invited lecture under	8.08.2023	8.08.2023	Victoria	60
	Faculty Exchange			College	
	<b>Programme</b>				
	Dr. Shampa Dutta Gupta,				
	Associate Professor,				
	Maulana Azad College				
	delivered a lecture on				
	Women's Empowerment in				
	the Orientation Programme				
	organized by Victoria				
	Institution (College) for the				
	B.A. Honours students of				
	Semester 1.				

(College)

Principal

Victoria Institution

Maulana Azad College Principal Maulana Arad College Kelkuta Govt. of West Bengal

Principal

Maulana Azad College



## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Report on the activities under MOU for Academic Collaboration between

#### Maulana Azad College Kolkata and Victoria College

A MoU has been signed with Victoria Institution (College) & Maulana Azad College on 19<sup>th</sup> June, 2023.

#### **PURPOSE**:

- To strengthen relationships, understanding and appreciation between two institutions
- To encourage teacher exchange and student exchange in regular academic courses and addon courses.

Activities under Memorandum of Understanding between Victoria Institution (College), Kolkata and Maulana Azad College, Kolkata

Year of report: 2022-23

Name of the Activity: Hands on training on biomedical techniques

1) **HANDS ON TRAINING ON BIOMEDICAL TECHNIQUES** as a part of the Addon course between Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College and Dept. of Zoology, Victoria Institution. Students of Asutosh College also participated in the said programme.

Date of the event: 7<sup>th</sup> August, 2023 to 11<sup>th</sup> August, 2023

**VENUE:** Postgraduate Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College

**OBJECTIVE/ PURPOSE:** To provide hands on training on biomedical techniques

SPEAKER/S / RESOURCE PERSON/S:

- 1. Prof. Subir C. Dasgupta
- 2. Dr. Dipak Kumar Som
- 3. Dr. Sushanta Roy Karmakar
- 4. Dr. Sujit Kumar Bhowal
- 5. Dr. Rajarshi Ghosh
- 6. Dr. Abhishek Mukherjee
- 7. Dr. Nabanita Ghosh







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### TARGET AUDIENCE/ PARTICIPANTS: Students of Undergraduate and

Postgraduate Studies from all three institutions

#### BRIEF REPORT ABOUT THE EVENT/ PROGRAMME:

**DAY 1:** Welcome address by Prof. Subir Ch. Dasgupta, HOD, Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College and Dr. Dipak K. Som, IQAC Co-Ordinator, Maulana Azad College followed by Hands on training on "Determination of Some Haematological Parameters" by Dr. Rajarshi Ghosh, Assistant Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**DAY 2:** Hands on training on "Effect of pH on Enzyme Activity" by Dr. Abhishek Mukherjee, Assistant Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**DAY 3:** Hands on training on "Mitotic Chromosome Preparation from Bone Marrow of Albino Rat (Rattus sp.)" by Dr. Susanta Roy Karmakar, Associate Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**Day 4:** Hands on training on "Restriction endonuclease digestion and demonstration" by Dr. Sujit Kumar Bhowal, Associate Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**Day 5:** Hands on training on "RNA isolation from animal tissue using Trizol reagent" by Dr. Nabanita Ghosh, Assistant Professor in Zoology (WBES), Department of Zoology, Maulana Azad College.

**EXPECTED OUTCOME:** Students have been entrained through this hands-on training so that they can perform these experiments themselves. The knowledge they have gathered in their theoretical classes were demonstrated in front of them for a better understanding.

Number of participants: Students- 24, Faculty members as resource persons-7







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

#### PARTICIPANTS FROM VICTORIA COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY (SEM VI)

	Name	College Roll no	Gmail
1	Bony Kundu	1115	bonyk2618@gmail.com
2	Ankita Chatterjee	1133	ankitachatterjee642@gmail.com
3	Antima Pal	1147	palantima223@gmail.com
4	Sudeshna Das	1248	sudeshnadasmishtu@gmail.com
5	Debasmita Ghosh	1260	ghoshdebasmita2002@gmail.com

#### PARTICIPANTS FROM MAULANA AZAD COLLEGE, DEPT. OF ZOOLOGY (SEM VI)

	Name	Email id
1	Soumyodip Sarkar	soumyadipsarkar2003@gmail.com
2	Somali Halder	haldersomali52@gmail.com
3	Somnath Chatterjee	somnathchatterjee215@gmail.com
4	Asraful Gharami	asrafulgharami2@gmail.com
5	Sohana Sultana	sultanasohana520@gmail.com
6	Srijita Saha	sahasrijita2001@gmail.com
7	Abhisek Patra	abhisekpatra2001@gmail.com
8	Akansha Dutta	akanshadutta557@gmail.com







### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



**8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA** Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

9	Rumjhum Roy	rumjhum15.roy@gmail.com
10	Shramana Halder	shramanahalder1234@gmail.com
11	Sayak Mallick	sayakmallick0907@gmail.com
12	Taniya Islam	taniyaneha0000@gmail.com
13	Samraggi Chakraborty	mail2samraggichakraborty@gmail.com
14	Deepsikha Mitra	deepsikha.mitra.1996@gmail.com

#### PARTICIPANTS FROM ASUTOSH COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY, (SEM VI)

	Name	Email id
	Aishali Pal	aishalipal@gmail.com
1		
	Bidisha Roy	
2	•	bidisharoy230@gmail.com
		pradipkundu911@gmail.com
3	Poulomi Kundu	
	Sharmistha Chell	sharmisthachell9091@gmail.com
4		•
5	Shridipta Kar	shridipta13@gmail.com







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Copy of Departmental notice regarding the Add-on course

	Post Graduate Department of Zoology
	Natice
No Z-Gen/73	Dated: 05.6.2023
This is to notify that a DC	meeting will be held on 9.6.23 at 12.15 pm in the departmental
room to diames the follow	ng agenda
1. Workshop for the session	a 2022-2023
2. Matters arising	
All esteemed colleagues a	e requested to attend the secretary
Principal Maulana Azad Colleg Principal Maulana Azad Co Covt. of West Ber	P.G. Department of Zoology Mautana Azad College
1. Solw 123	
2. Whates	
3. dm 9/6/23	
4. Nylosh 9/4/23	
t.	Maulana Azad Cotlege, Kolkata







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in



#### Photographs from the workshop

















## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in







#### 2. Invited lecture under faculty exchange programme







## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

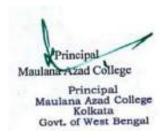


Dr. Shampa Dutta Gupta, Associate Professor, Maulana Azad College delivered a lecture on Women's Empowerment on 8<sup>th</sup> August, 2023 in the Orientation Programme organized by Victoria Institution (College) for the B.A. Honours students of Semester 1. The newcomers were enlightened by the lecture very much.











## GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



**8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA** Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

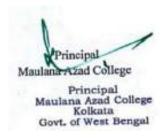


#### Photograph of MoU signing











# GOVERNMENT OF WEST DENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College 8. RAFI ABMED KEDWAI ROAD, TALTALA, KOLKATA 199915



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaszadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaszadcollegekolkata.ac.in

## Activities under MoU between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013 and

#### Vital Waste, Kolkata 700020

SL No.	Name of activity	Starting date	Completion date	Hosted by	No. of participants
l.	Recycling of Metal waste Maulana Azad College recycled 628 Kgs of metal waste facilitated by Vital Waste	18.03.2024	18.03.2024	Mauiana Azad College, Kolkata.	12
2.	Recycling of Paper waste Maulana Azad College recycled 1691 Kgs of paper waste facilitated by Vital Waste	18.03.2024	18.03.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	11
3.	Recycling of Metal waste Maulana Azad College has recycled 568 Kgs of metal waste facilitated by Vital Waste	27.05.2024	27.05.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	12
4.	Recycling of Paper waste Maulana Azad College recycled 495 Kgs of paper waste facilitated by Vital Waste equivalent to saving 8 tress	27.05.2024	27.05.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	12
5.	Recycling of Plastic waste Maulana Azad College recycled 56 kgs of plastic waste facilitated by Vital Waste	27.05.2024	27.05.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	12
6.	Recycling and channelization of E-waste Maulana Azad College recycled 537 kgs of electronic waste facilitated by Vital Waste	27.05.2024	27.05.2024	Maulana Azad College, Kolkata	10

REDIVIVUS RECYCLERS PVT, LTD.

Director

Vital waste

Pripeipal

Mauiana Azad College

Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal



#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

## Report on status of MOU signed between Maulana Azad College, Kolkata-13 and 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited, Kolkata 700015

- > DATE of SIGNING THE MOU: 22.02.2023
- > OBJECTIVE/ PURPOSE: Efficient environment friendly waste management of the college campus including metal waste (junk unserviceable instruments and furniture), paper waste (very old documents which are no longer required), plastic waste (disposable laboratory consumables), e-waste (old and unserviceable CPUs, monitors, UPS, laptops and other accessories) through training of college support staff about proper waste disposal and timely collection of waste.

#### Yearwise activities conducted under MoU

1. Name of the Activity: Recycling of metal waste

Category of Activity: Waste disposal

Organizing Unit: Maulana Azad College & 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited

Date, Time, Duration, Venue: 18.03.2024, 12 noon, 3 hrs, College campus.

No. of staff members from college and Vital waste who facilitated the collection and pick-up of the

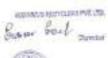
waste: 12

Brief Description of the activity: On 18th March 2024, Vital Waste facilitated the collection of 628 kg of metal waste from the college chiefly arising from the old unserviceable instruments.

Outcome/impact of the activity: The clearance of junk metal waste freed up a lot of storage space of the college and also ensured that these wastes were recycled in as much environment friendly manner as possible.

Copy of certificate awarded to college by Vital Waste





Principal Maulana Azad College Kolkata Govt. of West Bengal

Principal



# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

2. Name of the Activity: Recycling of paper waste

Category of Activity: Waste disposal

Organizing Unit: Maulana Azad College & 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited

**Date, Time, Duration, Venue:** 18.03.2024, 3 P.M., 1 hr, College campus.

No. of staff members from college and Vital waste who facilitated the collection and pick-up of the

waste: 11

**Brief Description of the activity:** On 18<sup>th</sup> March 2024, Vital Waste facilitated the collection of 1691 kg of paper waste from the college from the extremely old documents/ answer scripts which are no longer required.

**Outcome/impact of the activity:** The clearance of the old documents freed up a lot of storage space of the college and also ensured that these wastes were recycled in as much environment friendly manner as possible. Recycling of this much paper is approximately equal to saving 29 trees.









# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

3. Name of the Activity: Recycling of metal waste

Category of Activity: Waste disposal

Organizing Unit: Maulana Azad College & 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited

**Date, Time, Duration, Venue:** 27.05.2024, 11 A.M. 3 hrs, College campus.

No. of staff members from college and Vital waste who facilitated the collection and pick-up of the

waste: 12

**Brief Description of the activity:** On 27<sup>th</sup> May, 2024, Vital Waste facilitated the collection of 568 kg of metal waste from the college chiefly arising from the old unserviceable instruments.

Outcome/impact of the activity: The clearance of junk metal waste freed up a lot of storage space of the college and also ensured that these wastes were recycled in as much environment friendly manner as possible.









## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

**4. Name of the Activity:** Recycling of paper waste

Category of Activity: Waste disposal

Organizing Unit: Maulana Azad College & 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited

Date, Time, Duration, Venue: 27.05.2024, 2 P.M., 1 hr, College campus.

No. of staff members from college and Vital waste who facilitated the collection and pick-up of the

waste: 12

**Brief Description of the activity:** 27<sup>th</sup> May, 2024, Vital Waste facilitated the collection of 495 kg of paper waste from the college from the extremely old documents/ answer scripts which are no longer required.

**Outcome/impact of the activity:** The clearance of the old documents freed up a lot of storage space of the college and also ensured that these wastes were recycled in as much environment friendly manner as possible. Recycling of this much paper is approximately equal to saving 8 trees.









#### OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



#### 8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

5. Name of the Activity: Recycling of plastic waste

Category of Activity: Waste disposal

Organizing Unit: Maulana Azad College & 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited

Date, Time, Duration, Venue: 27.05.2024, 3 P.M., 1 hr, College campus.

No. of staff members from college and Vital waste who facilitated the collection and pick-up of the

waste: 12

**Brief Description of the activity:** On 27<sup>th</sup> May 2024, Vital Waste facilitated the collection of 56 kg of plastic waste from the college generated by the disposable consumables (plasticwares) at the different science laboratories.

**Outcome/impact of the activity:** Plastic waste has become an alarming menace to the ecosystem especially to the marine life. Kolkata, being a riverside city, needs extra precaution in segregation and disposal of plastic waste since indiscriminate dumping will lead to eventual deposition of these plastic wares to the Hooghly River from where they will be carried away downstream to the Bay of Bengal. Proper segregation of these plasticwares by Vital Waste ensured that these will be recycled in an environment friendly manner.









# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

# Maulana Azad College



Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com



**6.** Name of the Activity: Recycling of e-waste

Category of Activity: Waste disposal

Organizing Unit: Maulana Azad College & 'Vital waste' Redivivus Recyclers Private Limited

Date, Time, Duration, Venue: 27.05.2024, 4 P.M., 2 hr, College campus.

No. of staff members from college and Vital waste who facilitated the collection and pick-up of

the waste: 12

Brief Description of the activity: On 27th May 2024, Vital Waste facilitated the collection of 537 kg of e-waste from the college in the form of unserviceable computer monitors, CPUs, UPS, printers and other accessories along with few other small instruments.

Outcome/impact of the activity: Electronic devices are concentrated sources of hazardous materials such as lead, mercury, cadmium, and brominated flame retardants. Indiscriminate dumping of these things in landfills or incineration result in the release of these extremely toxic pollutants into the environment posing serious threat to local biodiversity as well as human beings. Vital Waste ensured that these will be recycled in an environment friendly manner avoiding leaching of these harmful chemicals into the environment.









# OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL





8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA

Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcollegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcollegekolkata.ac.in

Copy of appreciation certificate awarded to Maulana Azad College for Environmental excellence







#### FORM 10 (See rule 19 (1))

# MANIFEST FOR HAZARDOUS AND OTHER WASTE

1	Sender's Name & Mailing Address	*	Maulana Azad College
	(including Phone No. & e-mail)	3	8, Rafi Ahmed Kidwai Rd, Taltala,
			Kolkata, West Bengal 700013
		- 1	
2	STREET S POUNDINZACION NO.	1	
3	manifest cocument No.	1	303
4	Transporter's Name & Address	:	Self
	(including Phone No. & e-mail)	4	
		7.	
5	Type of Vehicle		(Truck/ Tanker/ Special Vehicle)
6	Transporter's Registration No.		N/A
7	Vehicle Registration No.		W8974208
8	Receiver's Name & Mailing Address	4	NILAY NARAYAN POLYCHEM LLP
	(including Phone No. & e-mail)	1	Plot D-167(P)No.4&5, Kandra Industrial Area,
			Govindpur, Dhanbad-828109, Jharkhand.
9	Receiver's Authorization No.		JSPCB/HO/RNC/HWM-10052121/2021/23 24/03/2021
0	Waste Description	- 1	Used Chemicals
11	Total Quantity	- 1	162 Ltrs.
	No. of Containers		
2	Physical form	18	(Solid/ Semi Solid/Sludge/Oily/Tarry/Slurry/Liquid)
3	Special Handling Instructions & Additional	- 1	Use Personal protection equipments while handling.
	Information	1	
4	Sender's Certificate	- 1	

I hereby declare that the contents of the consignment are fully and accurately described, above by proper shipping name and are categorized, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by road according to applicable national government regulations.

Date:

27.06.2024

15 Transporter Acknowledgement of receipt of wastes.

Date:

27.06.2024

16 Receiver's Certification of Receipt of Hazardous waste and other waste.

Date:

27.06.2024

Stang & Saintine

Stamp & Sagratore

Stamp & Signature



## GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL Maulana Azad College



8, RAFI AHMED KIDWAI ROAD, KOLKATA 700013, INDIA Phone: 033 2249-3737/2226-7814 e-mail: maulanaazadcoilegekolkata@gmail.com Website: https://maulanaazadcoilegekolkata.ac.in

#### TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

29.06.2023

This gives me immense pleasure to certify that Dr. Mahua Patra, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology of this college was engaged in collaborative research with Dr. Debasis Sinha, Associate Professor, Dept. of Community Medicine, Rampurhat Medical College and Prof. (Dr.) Palash Das, Professor, Rampurhat Medical College in the period 2022-23. Detailed report of the collaborative research output is enclosed herewith.

I express my sincere gratitude to Dr. Debasis Sinha and Prof. Palash Das for this successful research collaboration.

Prencipal

Maulana

Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kolkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# **International Sociological Association**

# **Certificate of Participation**

This is to certify that

## Mahua PATRA, Palash DAS and Debasish SINHA

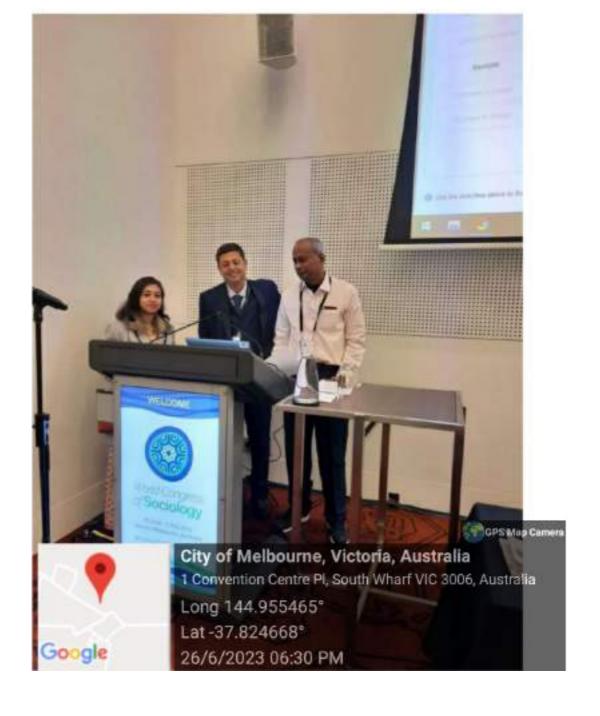
presented the paper

Patients' Experiences with Telemedicine Treatment System: An in-Depth Study in Rural West Bengal, India

at the









Principal
Maulana Azad College
Kelkata
Govt. of West Bengal



# Government of West Bengal Office of The Principal

Rampurhat Government Medical College& Hospital Rampurhat, Birbhum, West Bengal -731224

Phone: 03461-255285 / 102; email: prinrampurhatgmch@gmall.com



Memo No: RPHGMCH/

Date:

Teaching experience of Dr. Debasish Sinha ...... now posts as. Associate Propertment of Community Hedicine Rampurhat Governme Medical College & Hospital, Birbhum, West Bengal as verified from the Service Book the Employee.

Designation	Department	Institution	From DD/MM/Y YYY	To DD/MM/YYYY	Total Experience in year & Month
RHO can Senior	PMR	R.G.Kentic	04-03-1955	28-04-2010.	16 yr 10 mo
/Demonstrator	Communts 11de	NBAC		9.02.2011	19 month
	Communt -	NBHL	to.02.2011	23-02-2012	Fyears & Fmonth
Assistant		MSD-HCH	24.02.2012	18.06.2014	
Professor		IPHHERR	19.06.2015	11.09.2018	
Associate Professor	Rampurhat Gric 81+	RALLANCEH	12.09.	Continuoy	2 year 6 months
Professor					÷.

Xelanil Sul

Signature of the Faculty

Signature of Principal with Office Seal











Maps Maps

YouTube

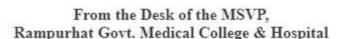
College Details \* Achievements Admission \* Academic Information \* Miscellaneous Hospital Information \* Accounts \* Gallery Citizen Charter











There is a handful of Indians unaware of the name of Rampurhat or Tarapith in West Bengal of India, for Tarapith and Rampurhat, so to say, is reciprocal. It is not an upstart township, rather this town has a bag of rich historical resources since the ancient reigns of Mauryan, Guptan and Pala dynasties. This holy place was a pasture land of Jain, Buddhist and Land Monks and OWS pilgrims. Today's Rampurhat town has the status of the Sub-Divisional headquarter of the District of Birbhum of the State of West Bengal in India. Pilgrims and culture hunts from all over Ctivate Windows. India and abroad stream into this location round through the year for the quest of spiritual and educational realization. Tarapith, Nalateshwari, Kankalitala, Fullora and uncountable Hindu



## Bioresource Technology Reports

Volume 26, June 2024, 101830

# Degradation and molecular docking of Curli to scout aggregation complexion

Nisha Bhat  $^a$ , Tirthankar Roy  $^a$ , Shritoma Sengupta  $^b$ , Maitree Bhattacharyya  $^c \ \ \boxtimes$ , Samudra Prosad Banik  $^d$ , Pijush Basak  $^c \ \ \boxtimes$ 

- <sup>a</sup> Department of Microbiology, St. Xavier's College (Autonomous), Kolkata 700016, West Bengal, India
- <sup>b</sup> Dept. of Biochemistry, University of Calcutta, Kolkata 700019, West Bengal, India
- <sup>c</sup> Jagadis Bose National Talent Search, Kolkata 700107, West Bengal, India
- <sup>d</sup> Department of Microbiology, Maulana Azad College, Kolkata 700013, West Bengal, India

Received 31 December 2023, Revised 20 March 2024, Accepted 23 March 2024, Available online 26 March 2024, Version of Record 26 March 2024.

What do these dates mean?



Show less ^



https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biteb.2024.101830  $\nearrow$  Get rights and content  $\nearrow$ 

## Highlights

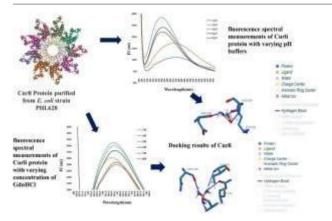
• E. coli PHL628 capable of producing an extracellular protein fibril Curli

- Intrinsic fluorescence variation of Curli due to effect of pH, Urea and GdnHCl
- Changing dynamics of Curli by UV-absorption, fluorescence anisotropic measurements
- Extrinsic fluorescence variation by ANS, representing time interval of denaturation
- <u>Molecular docking</u> revealed the interaction of Curli with Urea and GdnHCl.

#### **Abstract**

Curli, an extracellular protein fibril produced by certain gram-negative <u>enteric bacteria</u>, is responsible for neuro-degenerative diseases due to spontaneous misfolding of <u>soluble proteins</u>. This study investigates the effect of denaturing agents (Urea, <u>Guanidine</u> Hydrochloride) and varying pH (2–11) on the conformation of <u>Curli protein</u>, isolated from *E. coli* PHL628, due to changes in the external environment. The study focuses on the changing dynamics of the protein using intrinsic fluorescence property, UV-absorption, fluorescence anisotropic measurements, and extrinsic fluorescence property with the help of interaction with 1-anilinonaphthalene-8-sulphonate (ANS). The data showed that the <u>absorption maximum</u> ( $\lambda_{max}$ ) of protein was altered in variation of denaturant concentration and buffer pH. <u>Molecular docking</u> results revealed the interaction of Curli with Urea and GdnHCl, by comparing structural changes. This study determines how denaturants and changes in the external environment cause <u>denaturation</u> or modification in the folded structure of <u>Curli protein</u> and provides insight into <u>binding sites</u> of Curli with denaturants.

#### Graphical abstract



Download: Download high-res image (155KB)

Download: Download full-size image

#### Introduction

Protein or peptide misfolding is considered to be the precursor for the generation of amyloid fibirls, which are involved in causing different neurodegenerative diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease (PD), Huntington's disease (Perov et al., 2019; Das et al., 2020; Stafshede, 2021). X-ray fiber diffraction detected that the amyloid fibrils are typically 7–13 nm in diameter and possess cross- $\beta$  structure, in which  $\beta$ -strands are arranged in such a way that they are perpendicular to the fibril axis. Fibrillar morphology, cross- $\beta$  structure, and characteristic tinctorial properties of a protein are widely considered to be the hallmarks of protein aggregation leading to amyloid formation (Stafshede, 2021). Subsequently, recent studies have shown the prevalence of functional amyloids in some bacteria and humans as well. These functional bacterial amyloids which are produced extracellularly, have distinct functional purposes in-vivo. The functional properties shown by these amyloids ranges from virulence during infection and anti-microbial resistance (AMR) property, acting as structural scaffolds in bacterial biofilms to storage of peptide hormones (Jackson and Hewitt, 2017; Franco et al., 2023; Richter-Dahlfors et al., 2023).

Curli from *E.coli* which serves potentially in biofilm formation, was the first functional amyloid to be discovered and well characterized (Chiti and Dobson, 2017). These extracellular protein fibers are also known to be produced by gram negative enteric bacteria including *Salmonella* species and Enterobacter species. Though curli plays key role in *E. coli* biofilms, yet the curliated cells are localized to air-colony interface of static liquid cultures (Dueholm et al., 2011). Studies showed that curli-producing *E. coli* when fed, promoted the increase in alpha synuclein aggregation (Perov et al., 2019). These amyloid fibrils are highly stable as are resistant to degradation by proteases as well as denaturation by detergents

such as SDS (sodium dodecyl sulphate). Hence it is subjected to harsh treatment with formic acid or hexafluoroisopropanol, which depolarizes and resolves the different subunits of Curli amyloid (Evans and Chapman, 2013). A very dedicated secretion pathway is responsible for the regulation and secretion of the curli fibers, known as the nucleation-precipitation mechanism or the type VIII secretion system. In *E. coli*, distinctly transcribing operons (csgBAC and csgDEFG) encodes seven curli-specific genes (csgA,csgB,csgC,csgD, csgE, csgF, csgG). The major and minor subunits, CsgA and CsgB respectively are encoded by csgBA operon, in the ratio 20:1 (Akbey and Andreasen, 2022). The proteins which are essential for the regulation and transportation of the CsgA and CsgB subunits to the cell surface are encoded by the csgDEFG operon. CsgA and CsgB subunits are homologs, sharing 50% sequence identity and consisting of imperfect repeats of amino acids (~20 amino acids). The major subunit, CsgA comprises of glutamine and asparagine residues, essential for amyloid formation. The fibrillation of CsgA, which is secreted as soluble unsaturated protein is nucleated by CsgB. CsgC acts as a negative regulator and plays the role of a chaperone to neutralize premature amyloidosis of curli subunits (Gerven et al., 2015).

Any structural changes in the conformation of a protein affects tryptophan, tyrosine residues which is reflected in the intrinsic fluorescence property. This property of a protein originates due to electronic transitions from aromatic amino acids (Tryptophan, Phenylalanine and Tyrosine) on exposure to primary energy source when the displaced electron reaches to excited state and again drops down to ground state (Millan et al., 2020; Rodrigues et al., 2023). The aromatic amino acid residues when excited at a particular wavelength undergo  $\pi$ - $\pi$ \* transitions releasing photons which emits fluorescence. The fluorescence emission maximum is observed to shift towards longer wavelength than that of excitation maximum ( $\lambda_{em} > \lambda_{ex}$ ). This shift is known as Stokes Shift and occurs due to vibrational relaxation of the excited electrons to lowest energy level (Gehlen, 2020). An interesting phenomenon observed in protein fluorescence emission is the shifting of the emission maxima towards smaller wavelength or larger wavelength, when introduced to conformational changes which affects the nano-environment of the intrinsic fluorophore leading to alterations in intermolecular interactions (Lakowicz, 1999; Meech, 2009; Lischka et al., 2018; Rodrigues et al., 2023). If the emission maximum wavelength ( $\lambda_{em}$ ) shifts to higher wavelength, redshift is observed and if the wavelength  $(\lambda_{\text{em}})$  shifts towards smaller wavelength, a blueshift is observed (Lakowicz, 1999). Curli being a fibrous protein, several studies have shown that addition of water can affect the conformational stability of globular proteins whereas fibrous proteins remain intact. Urea, guanidine hydrochloride (GdnHCl) and other related compounds are known to act as denaturing agent, which also helps to determine Gibbs free energy change signifying protein stability (Biswas et al., 2018; Rodrigues et al., 2023). Studies have shown that the denaturation property of urea and

GdnHCl is due to their ability to disrupt hydrogen bonds and hydrophobic interactions between as well as within the protein molecules destroying the tertiary structure, and might also destroy secondary structure when used at higher concentration. In some case the denatured proteins are found to get back to their native structure when denaturing chaotropic agents are removed (Basak et al., 2015; Guckeisen et al., 2021). It is interestingly noted that compared to urea, GdnHCl is more likely to manipulate the hydrophobic and hydrophilic interaction among the surface residues, making the protein more soluble (Basak et al., 2015). Structural heterogeneity and interchanging dynamics of the unfolded protein chain due to denaturation, requires a detailed description about the structures and dynamics of the folded and functional protein as well as unfolded forms. Intrinsic molecular fluorescence methods are ideally used for the study of denatured structures as it helps in independent analysis of fluorescence intensities from the intrinsic molecules (tyrosine, tryptophan) from different unfolded conformations (Bennion and Daggett, 2003). Studying the action of pH and denaturing agents on a protein structure is very crucial to understand the complex relationship between protein structure, function and the surrounding environment. Changes in pH influences protein folding to a larger extent and can influence protein folding and misfolding which can lead to neurodegenerative diseases. Moreover, the stability of protein is often pH-dependent due to hydrogen bonding, electrostatic interactions and hydrogen bonding, resulting into denaturation or protein folding.

The predication of predominant binding site(s) of a ligand with a protein gives a detailed information about how a protein interacts with a ligand. CB-Dock is a web server for cavity detection. This protein-ligand docking method performs blind docking on the entire protein surface to find the energetically favourable binding between the protein and ligand. Docking method to predicts specific binding sites of a given protein and calculates the centres and sizes and performs docking using the popular docking program Autodock Vina. This method enhances the docking accuracy and has a success rate of ~70% (Liu et al., 2020).

In this study we have studied the dynamics and conformational changes of the protein with changes in environment by altering pH and addition of denaturants such as Urea and GdnHCl. Urea and GdnHCl being the most commonly used denaturants due to their efficiency to break hydrogen bonds as well as hydrophobic interactions were used to study protein unfolding and stability. Studies were carried out with the help of steady-state fluorescence, anisotropic measurements and UV absorption measurement and the variations in their fluorescence were examined with respect to different concentrations and time interval. Further, to compare the sites of interaction of Urea and GdnHCl molecular docking was performed with the help of CB-Dock.

## Access through your organization

Check access to the full text by signing in through your organization.

Access through Complimentary Access Scie...

#### Section snippets

#### Chemicals

Yeast extract-Casamino acid (YESCA) broth and Kanamycin used for the growth of *E. coli* PHL628 was purchased from Himedia, India and Sigma-Aldrich, USA respectively. Urea and GdnHCl were obtained from MERCK, India and SRL, India respectively. 8-anilinonaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid (ANS) was purchased from Sigma, USA and Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA) and Bradford reagent used in Bradford method was obtained from TM Media, India and Himedia, India respectively. ...

#### Purification of curli protein

E. coli PHL628 was grown in YESCA broth ...

# Measurements of the steady-state with respect to pH and denaturing agents

Fluorescence intensities were measured to assess the changes in protein conformation for both varying pH and denaturing agents, by exciting samples at 295 nm and measuring emission spectra from 300 nm–500 nm. The change of pH showed a significant shift in emission peak from acidic to basic condition. Observed fluorescence data indicates maximum fluorescence intensity at pH6 with emission maxima at 348 nm. From pH3 ( $\lambda_{em}$ 377.2 nm) to pH6 ( $\lambda_{em}$  - 347.2 nm), wavelength shift (blue shift) of 30 nm ...

#### **Conclusions**

Denaturing agents and varying pH are known to have adverse effects on the size and conformation of native protein. This study showed the effect of pH and denaturing agents like Urea and GdnHCl on Curli protein, where the intrinsic fluorescence intensity of the

protein increases or decreases with respect to addition of the denaturing agents and changes in buffer pH. Fluorescence intensity as well as the absorption spectra was observed to be maximum at acidic pH along with shift (blueshift) in ...

## **Funding**

The authors declare that this research did not receive any funds, specific grants, or other support from funding agencies in the public, commercial or non-profit sectors during the preparation of this manuscript. ...

## Compliance with ethical standards

This article does not contain any studies with human participants performed by any of the authors. ...

## CRediT authorship contribution statement

**Nisha Bhat:** Writing – original draft, Validation, Investigation, Data curation. **Tirthankar Roy:** Writing – review & editing, Investigation, Data curation. **Shritoma Sengupta:** Writing – review & editing, Validation, Formal analysis, Data curation. **Maitree Bhattacharyya:**Supervision, Resources, Project administration, Conceptualization. **Samudra Prosad Banik:** Visualization, Validation, Resources, Conceptualization. **Pijush Basak:** Writing – review & editing, Supervision, Project administration, Data ...

## Declaration of competing interest

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper. ...

### Acknowledgement

Authors like to acknowledge Department of Biotechnology (Rosalind Franklin Biotechnology Laboratory), Jagadis Bose National Science Talent Search, Kolkata, West Bengal for helping in conducting all the experiments. Authors also like to acknowledge Department of Science and Technology and Biotechnology, Government of West Bengal, India for the instrumental and laboratory facilities for entire experiment. I acknowledge Prof. Anthony Hay, Cornell University, USA for kindly donating *E. coli* PHL628 ...

#### References (33)

U. Akbey et al.

Functional amyloids from bacterial biofilms – structural properties and interaction partners

Chem. Sci. (2022)

M.M. Bradford

A rapid and sensitive method for the quantitation of microgram quantities of protein utilizing the principle of protein-dye binding

Anal. Biochem. (1976)

A. Das et al.

Trehalose induced structural modulation of Bovine Serum Albumin at ambient temperature

Int. J. Biol. Macromol. (2017)

A. Das et al.

Trehalose mediated stabilisation of cellobiase aggregates from the filamentous fungus *Penicillium chrysogenum* 

Int. J. Biol. Macromol. (2019)

A. Das et al.

Ribosylation induced structural changes in Bovine Serum Albumin: understanding high dietary sugar induced protein aggregation and amyloid formation

Heliyon (2020)

M.H. Gehlen

The centenary of the Stern-Volmer equation of fluorescence quenching: from the single line plot to the SV quenching map

J. Photochem. Photobiol. C Photochem. (2020)

T. Guckeisen et al.

# Effect of pH and urea on the proteins secondary structure at the water/air interface and in solution

J. Colloid Interface Sci. (2021)

M. MalavaSic et al.

Fluorescence studies of the effect of pH, guanidine hydrochloride and urea on equinatoxin II conformation

Biochim. Bophys. Acta (1996)

S. Millan et al.

Effect of micro-environment on protein conformation studied by fluorescence-based techniques

J. Mol. Liq. (2020)

P. Basak et al.

Intrinsic tryptophan fluorescence and related energy transfer in Leghemoglobin isolated from *Arachis Hypogea* 

Turk. J. Biochem. (2013)



View more references

## Cited by (0)

View full text

© 2024 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.



All content on this site: Copyright © 2025 Elsevier B.V., its licensors, and contributors. All rights are reserved, including those for text and data mining, AI training, and similar technologies. For all open access content, the Creative Commons licensing terms apply.

